



# AVIAN RESPONSE TO ARUNDO REMOVAL AND NATIVE PLANTING

**Devina Schneider** (Santa Clara River Conservancy)

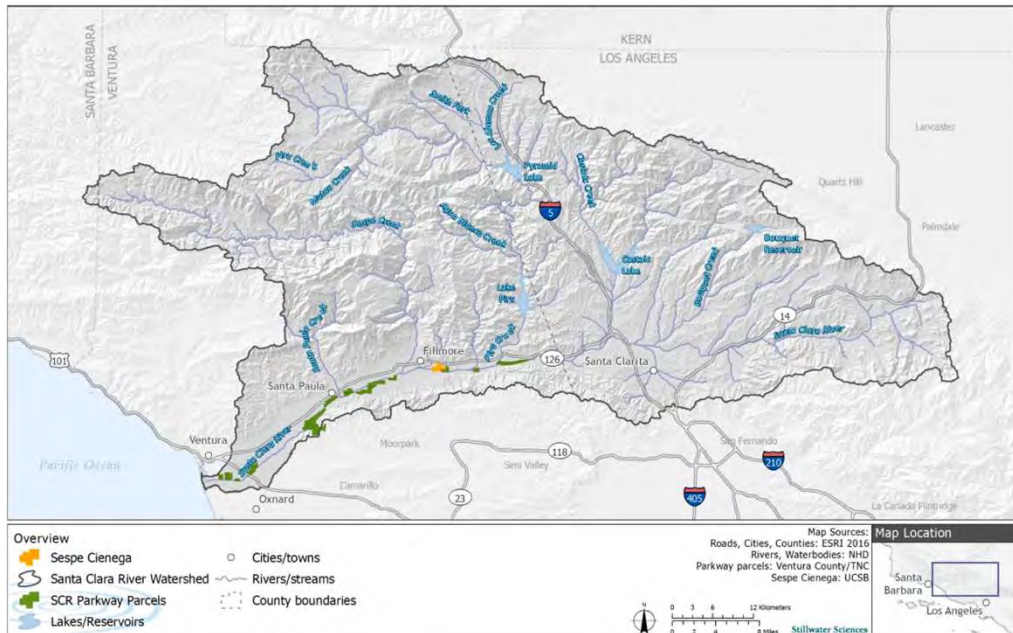
**Linnea Hall** (Western Foundation of Vertebrate Zoology)

**Adam Lambert** (UC Santa Barbara)

**Sean Carey** (UC Santa Barbara)  
Kibler et al.



# CIENEGA SPRINGS ECOLOGICAL RESERVE

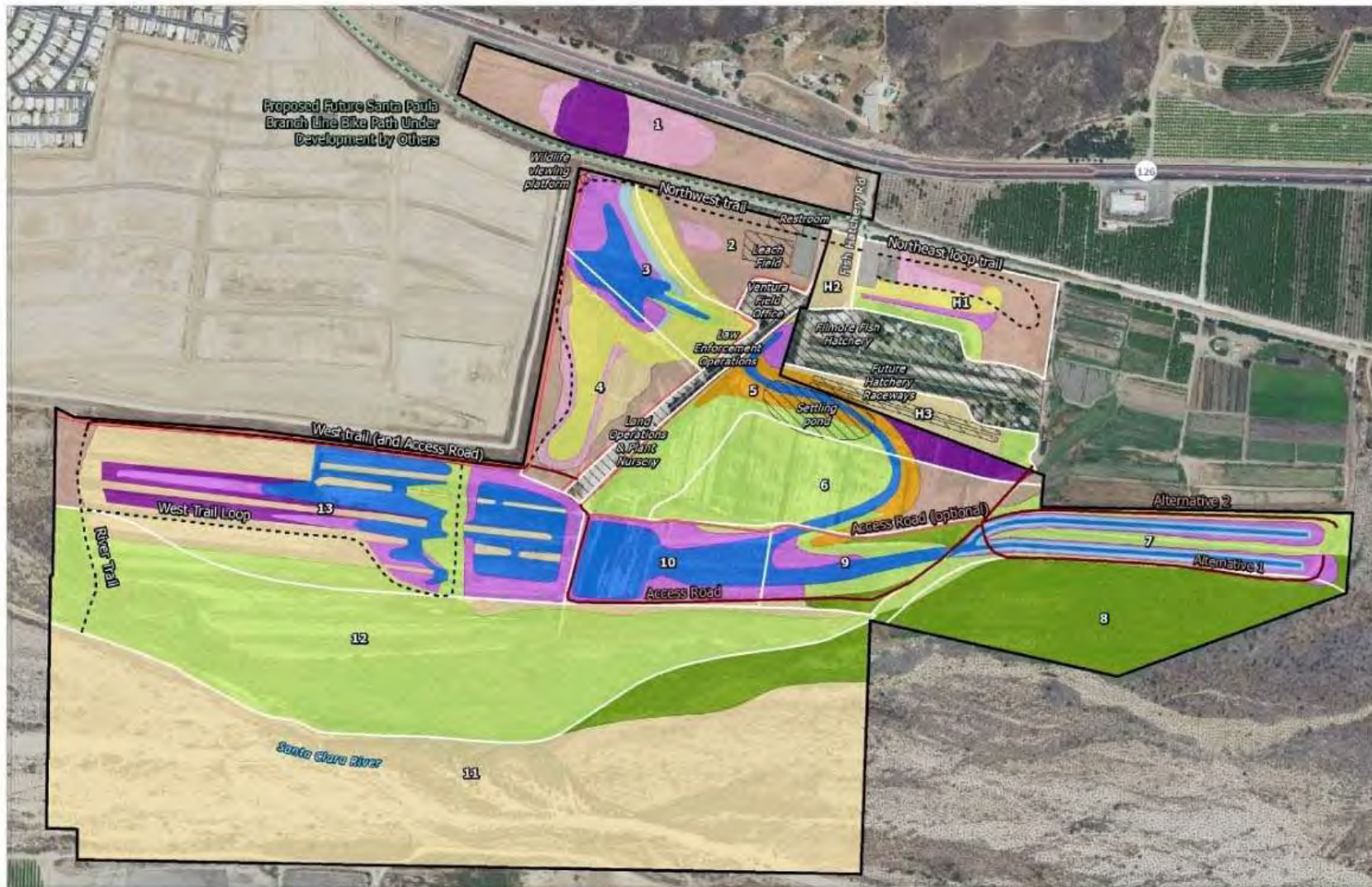


## Location

- Fillmore, CA
- 250 acres
- CDFW fish hatchery
- Historic agriculture use

## Timeline

- Arundo removal 2019-2021
- Native planting 2021 - present
- Earthwork



# **SESPÉ CIENEGA RESTORATION PLANNING** Conceptual Design

DATA SOURCES  
Imagery: NAIP 2018  
Roads: Aerial: FIRM 2018

SCALE & NORTH ARROW



## **LEGEND**

- Sespe Cienega boundary
- Proposed management unit
- CDFW infrastructure
- TNC parcel
- Access road
- Access road (optional)
- Public access trail (walking)
- Public access trail (walking & biking)
- Habitat types/features**
- Perennial pond/channel/wetland
- Seasonal pond/channel/wetland
- Emergent marsh
- Wet meadow
- Mixed riparian scrub
- Willow-cottonwood woodland
- Sycamore-alder woodland
- Riparian forest with coast live oak component
- Riparian scrub with coast live oak component
- Alkali scrub
- Alkali wet meadow
- Buffer boundary planting
- Parking lot

Stillwater Sciences

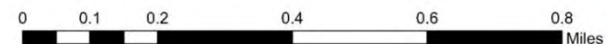
## **MAP LOCATION**





# POINT COUNT STATIONS

- 24 permanent points
- Response to habitat restoration and arundo removal
- 150+ species



Point Count Station





# HABITAT ASSOCIATIONS

## Willow-cottonwood forests

- Least Bell's Vireo – endangered
- Yellow-breasted Chat – CA sensitive species
- Common Yellow-throat
- Yellow Warbler

## Riparian scrub

- California quail
- House Finch
- California Towhee
- Bewick's Wren

# PASSIFORMS

## Passerines

- Tree clinging birds.
- Songbirds

1. Arboreal
2. Shrub
3. Ground

Least Bell's Vireo



Don Danko / Macaulay Library

Black-headed Grosbeak



Marlene Cashen / Macaulay Library

Western Meadowlark



Tim Lenz / Macaulay Library



# COMPLEX SITE CHANGES

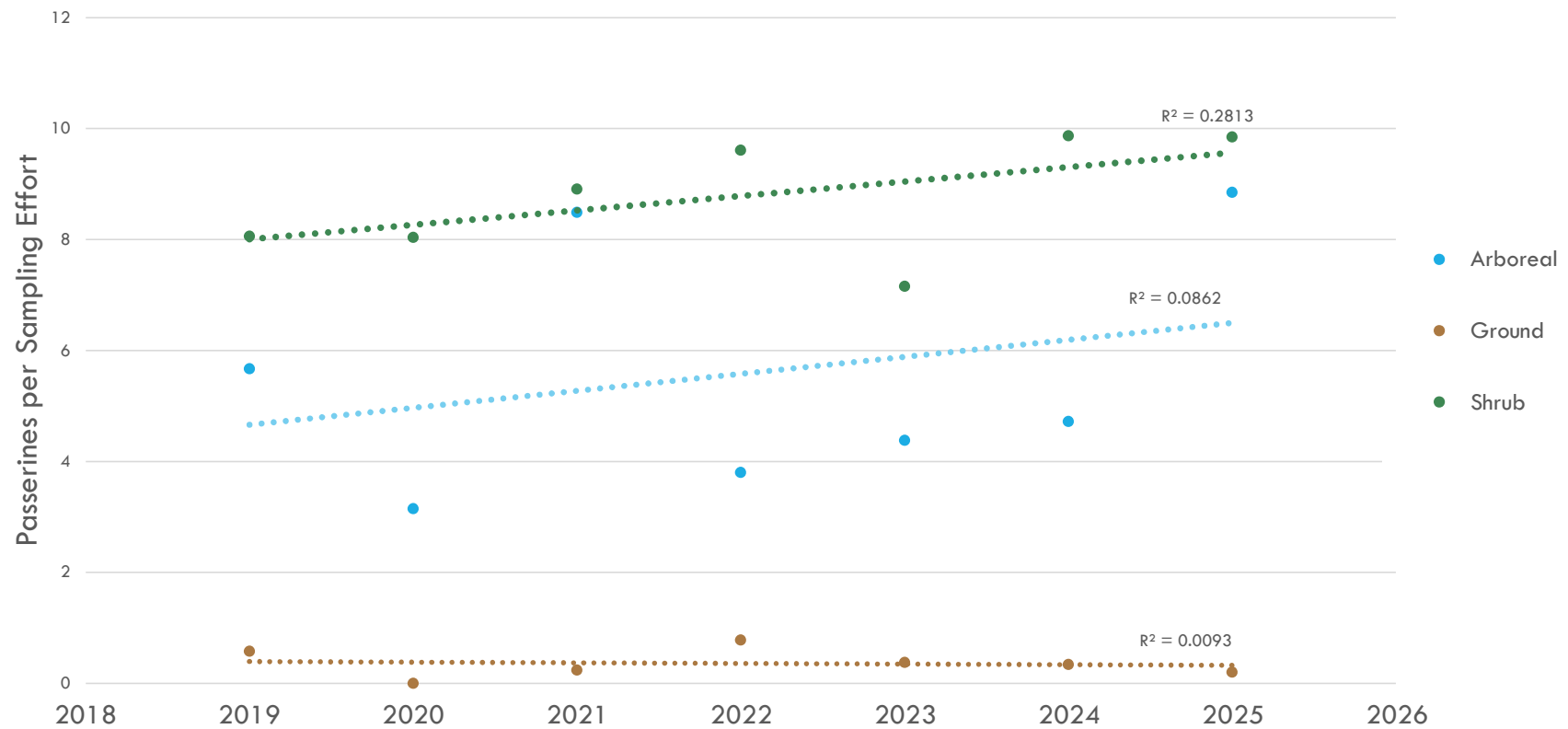
- Trees mowed
- Arundo cleared
- Fields planted
- River sheet flows







## Passerine Observations by Guild

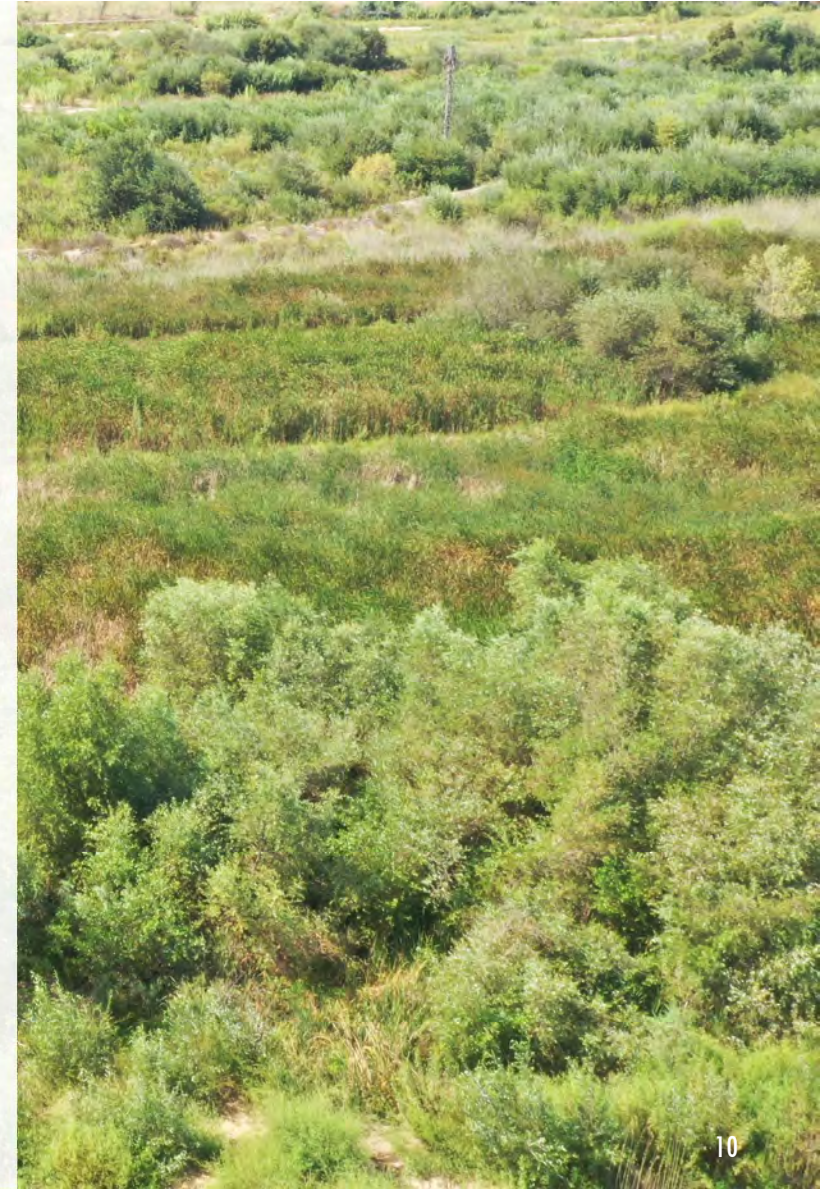


# CONSISTENCY WITH OTHER FINDINGS

Kibler et al. - *Sensitivity of riparian bird populations to changes in vegetation cover and structure during extreme drought*

- Positive association with vegetation cover

Kipler et al. (2025) *Sensitivity of riparian bird populations to changes in vegetation cover and structure during extreme drought*. Unpublished manuscript.





# CONSISTENCY WITH OTHER FINDINGS

Santa Paula, CA

- Restoration types shape bird communities
- Willows as drivers
- Arundo removal causes abundance increase





# TAKEAWAYS

- Arundo removal and restoration efforts shape bird community composition
- Site consistency

