











- Work from areas with native plants towards weed-infested areas.
- Make minimal disturbance.
- Let native plant regeneration dictate rate of weed removal.

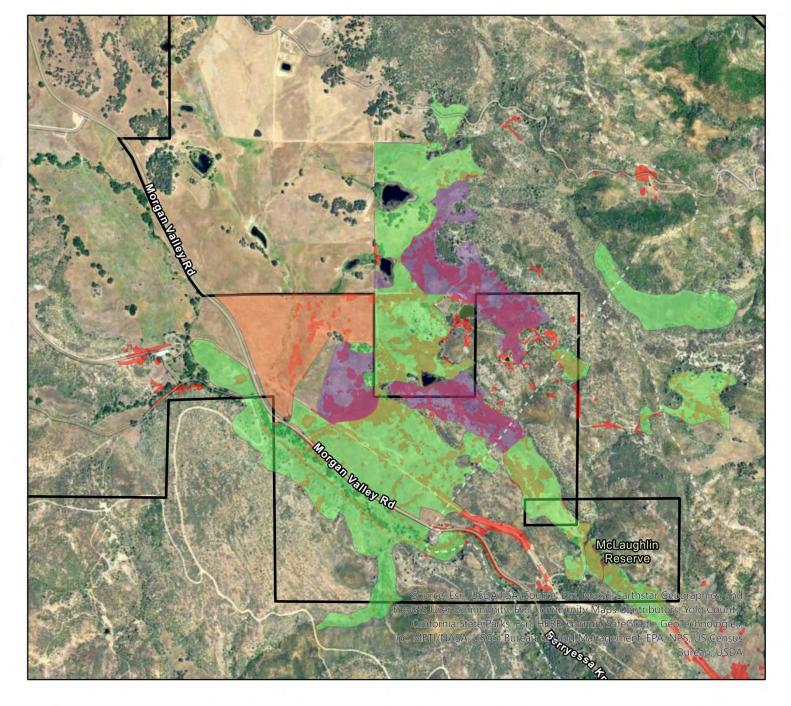
-Eileen and Joan Bradley

Management zone

Control most nonnatives

Control barbed goatgrass

Control barbed goatgrass +grazing



Generalized Work Progression

Year 1

Prescribed burn or mow (optional).

Year 2-4

• Early-season clethodim boom-spray (avoiding pockets with broadleaf weeds) with follow up to catch resprouts.

Year 5-7

- Early and mid-season clethodim spot-spray for non-native annual grass (still avoiding broadleaf-weed pockets).
- Late-season hand-pull for barbed goatgrass.

Year 8-10

- Same as year 5-7 and expand clethodim applications to areas with grass and broadleaf weeds.
- Spot-spray (Transline or Milestone) and hand-pull *Centaurea* spp., *Vicia* spp., *Melilotus* spp., some others.

Year 11-19+

Spot-spray and hand-pull as needed about twice a season.











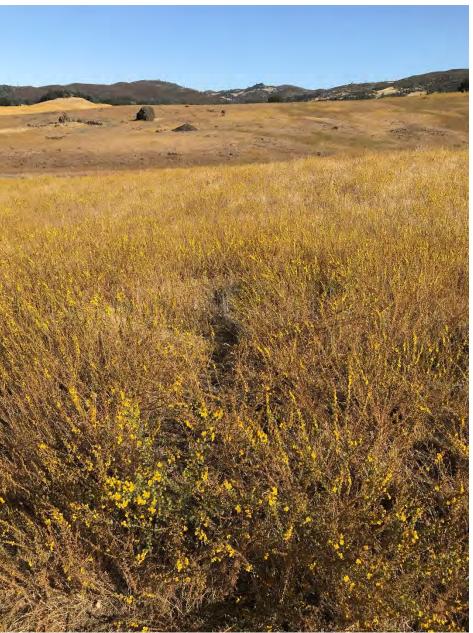














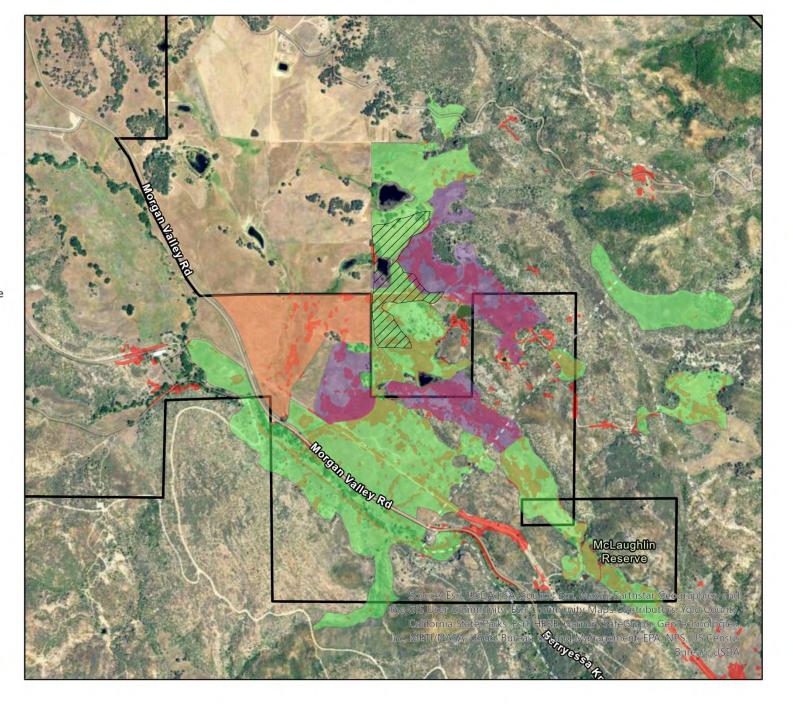
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Fall 2022 prescribed fire







118 tsp Lupinus bicolor 1 scoop Plantago erecta 2 scoop Clarking purpurea (Hedgerow)
3 scoop Holocarpha virgata
1/2 cup Asclepias eriocarpa (Hedgerow) 43 Lupinus succulentus 2 scoop Achyrachaena mollis 1/4 top Cordylanthus pilosus 1/2 tsp Lasthenia sp. 3 scoop Microseris douglasii 1 scoop Trifolium fucatum 2 top Achillea millefolium 1/4 top Madia elegans pinch Agoseris heterophylla ~20 Tritilleia laxa 1 10 Madia gracilis I scoop Hemizonia congesta Agoseris grandiflora pinch

