

Can Tree and Vine Herbicide be Effective for Medusahead?

Tom Getts UC ANR

Weed Ecology and Cropping Systems Advisor: Lassen, Modoc, Sierra, and
Plumas Counties

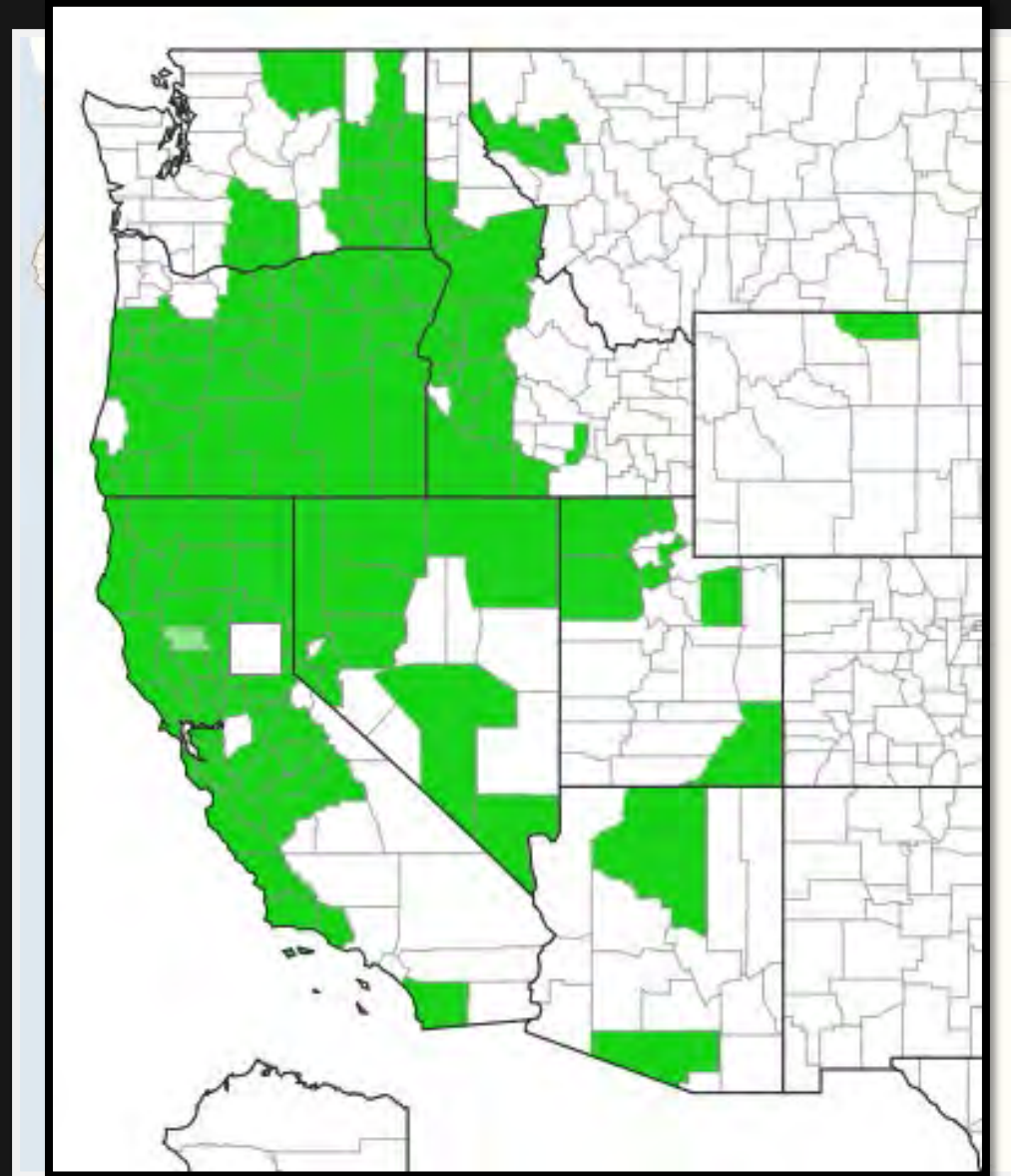
Office: 530-251-2650 Email: tjgetts@ucanr.edu

Outline

- Medusahead
 - Background/impacts
 - Indaziflam
- California Trials
 - Fall Pre
 - Fall Post
 - Spring-Reseed

Medusahead

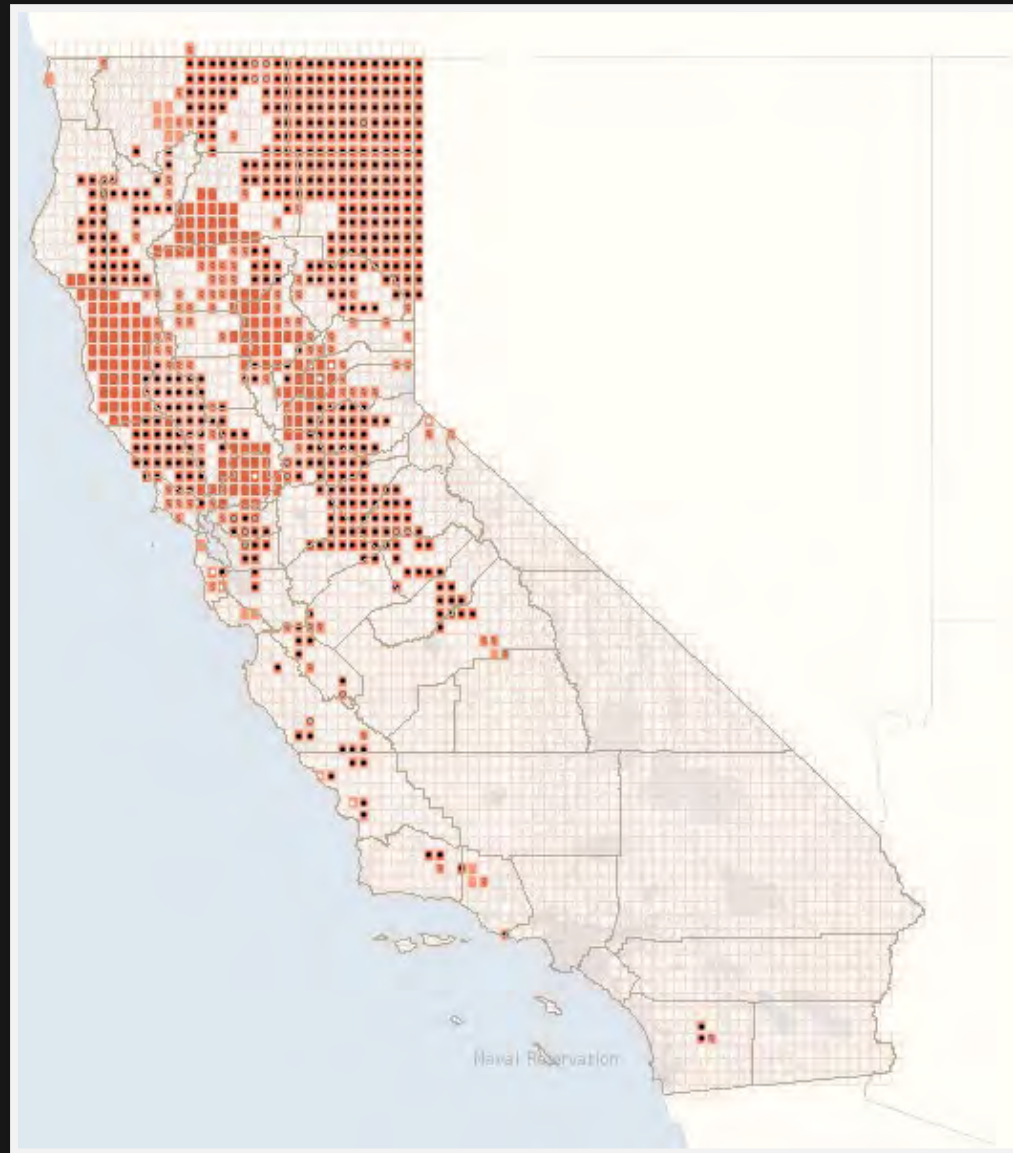
- *Taeniatherum caput-medusae* (L.)
- List C noxious weed
- Winter annual
- Native range - Mediterranean



Map courtesy of: Edd Maps

Medusahead

- *Taeniatherum caput-medusae* (L.)
- List C noxious weed
- Winter annual
- Native range - Mediterranean



Map courtesy of: Cal Weed Mapper

Impacts

- Monocultures
- Thick persistent litter layer
 - Altered fire regime
 - Soil moisture
 - Decomposition
- Wildlife
 - Species displacement
 - Fire
 - Sage grouse
- Poor forage
 - Silica accumulator
 - Barbed seeds



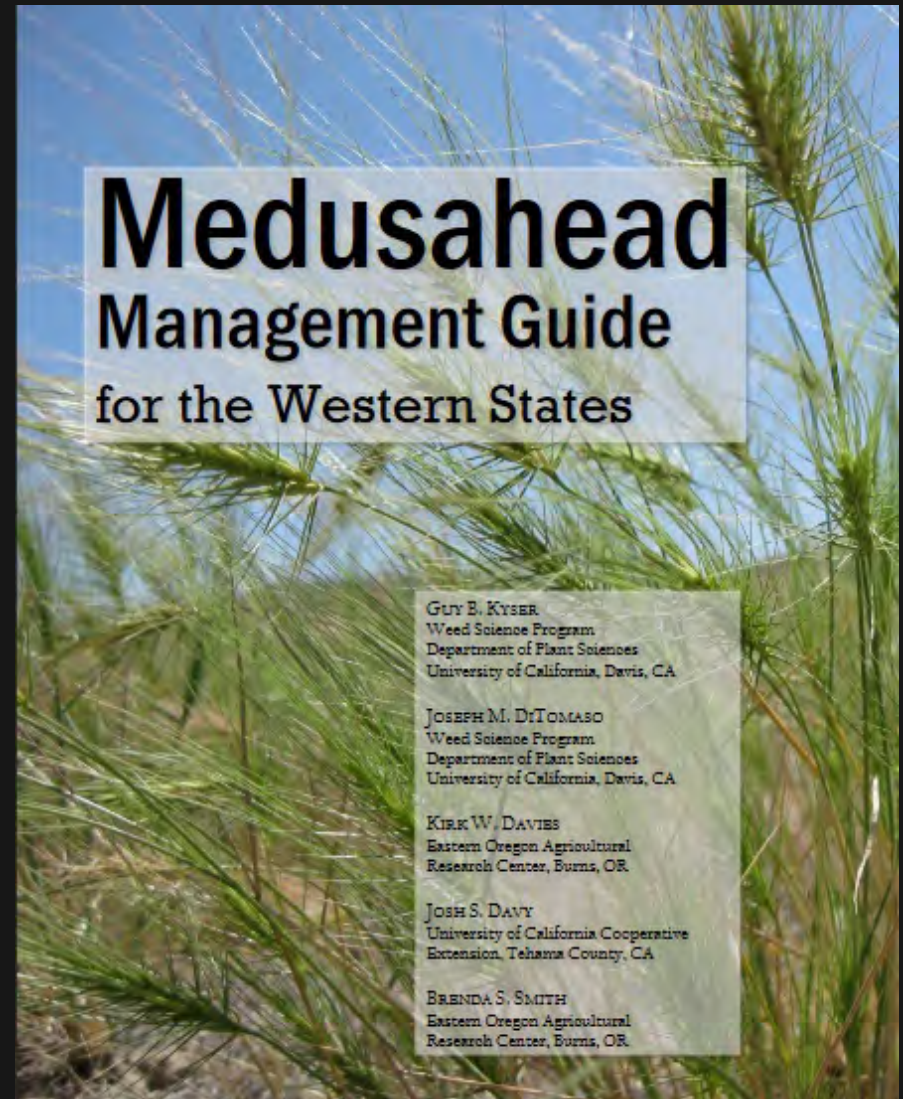
Difficult to Control

- Late flowering
- Fire
 - Low elevations vs high elevations
 - Thatch
- Grazing
 - High density short stocking
 - Not often economically feasible
- Mechanical
 - Effective, but Practical?
 - Tillage hand pulling
 - Rocks rangeland



Control

- Chemical
 - Roundup
 - Plateau (NA CA)
 - Matrix
 - Oust
 - Milestone?
 - Esplanade?

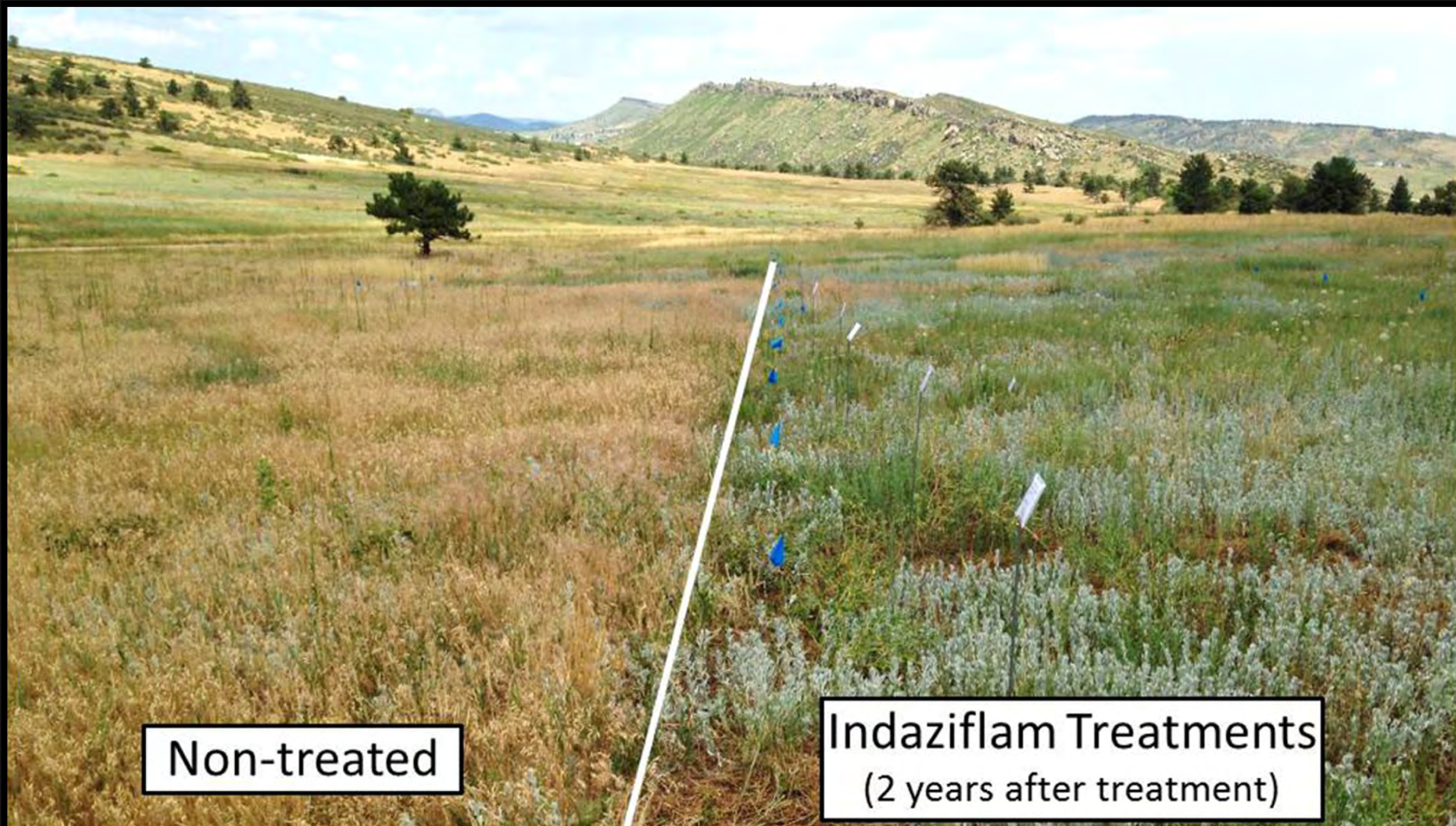


Tree and Vine Herbicide

- Indaziflam
- Group 29 herbicide
 - Inhibit Cellulose Biosynthesis
- Alion-
 - Tree and Vine Market
- Esplanade 200 SC
 - Non-Crop, Wildlife/Natural areas
 - NO GRAZING TOLERANCE
 - Yet!

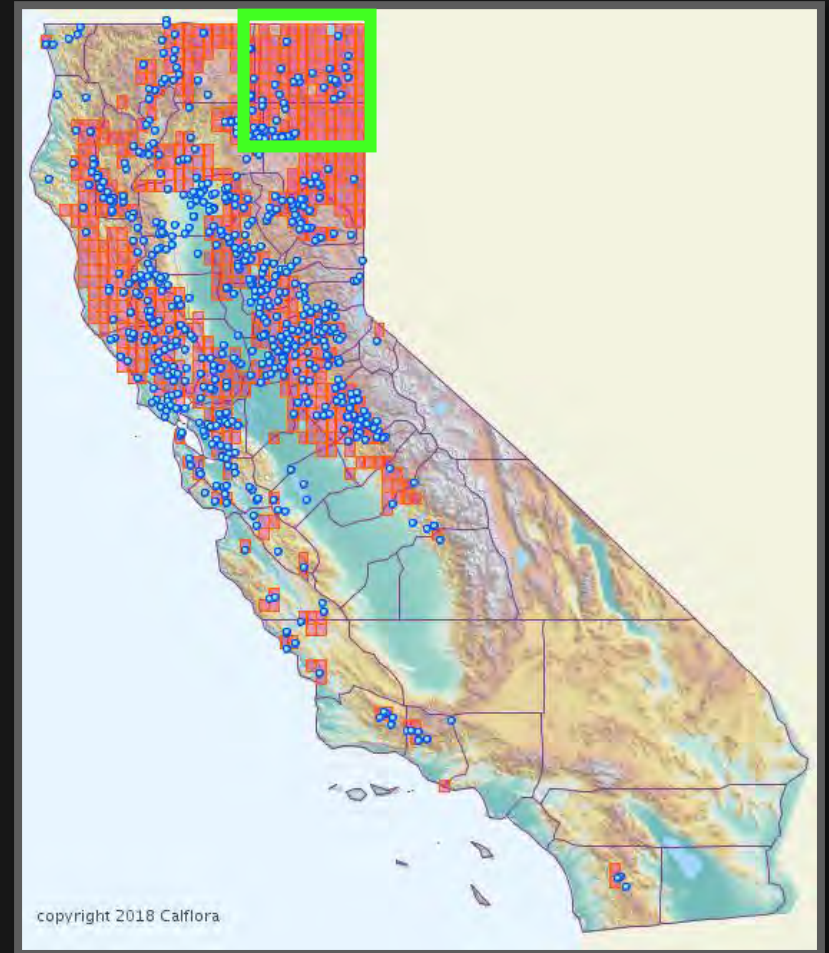


Sebastian et. al. 2017



NE California: 2016 Trials

- Intermountain Region
 - 4000-5000 ft.
- Fall 2016
 - Pre-emergent treatments
 - Two locations
 - Post-emergent treatments
 - Two trials
- Spring 2016
 - Reseeding trials
 - Two locations
- Four Replicaitons
 - 10*20 ft. plots
 - RCBD



Fall Pre-Emergence Treatments
(With Some Perennial Grasses Established)
September 2016

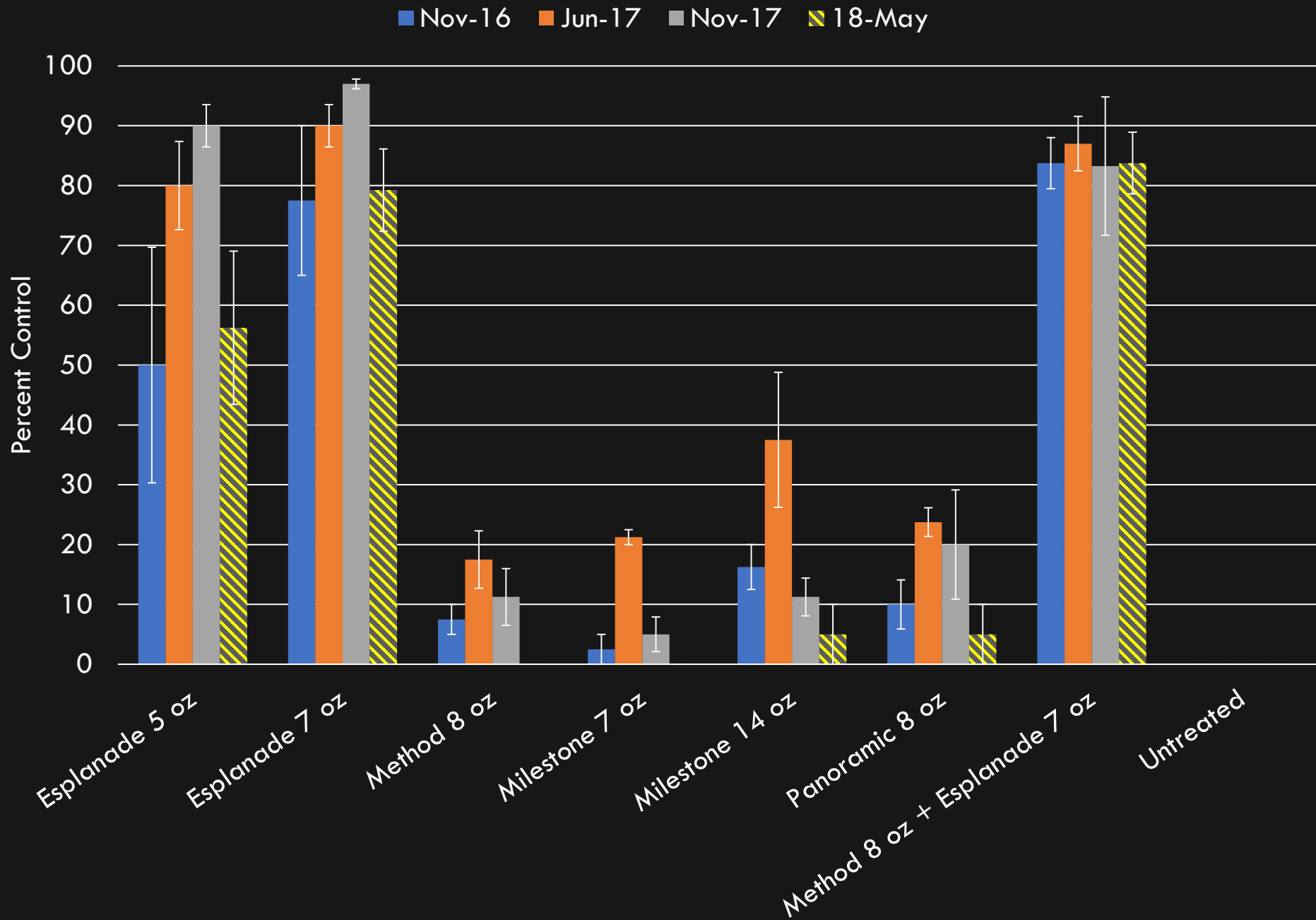
June 2017- 8 MAT
Panoramic 8oz



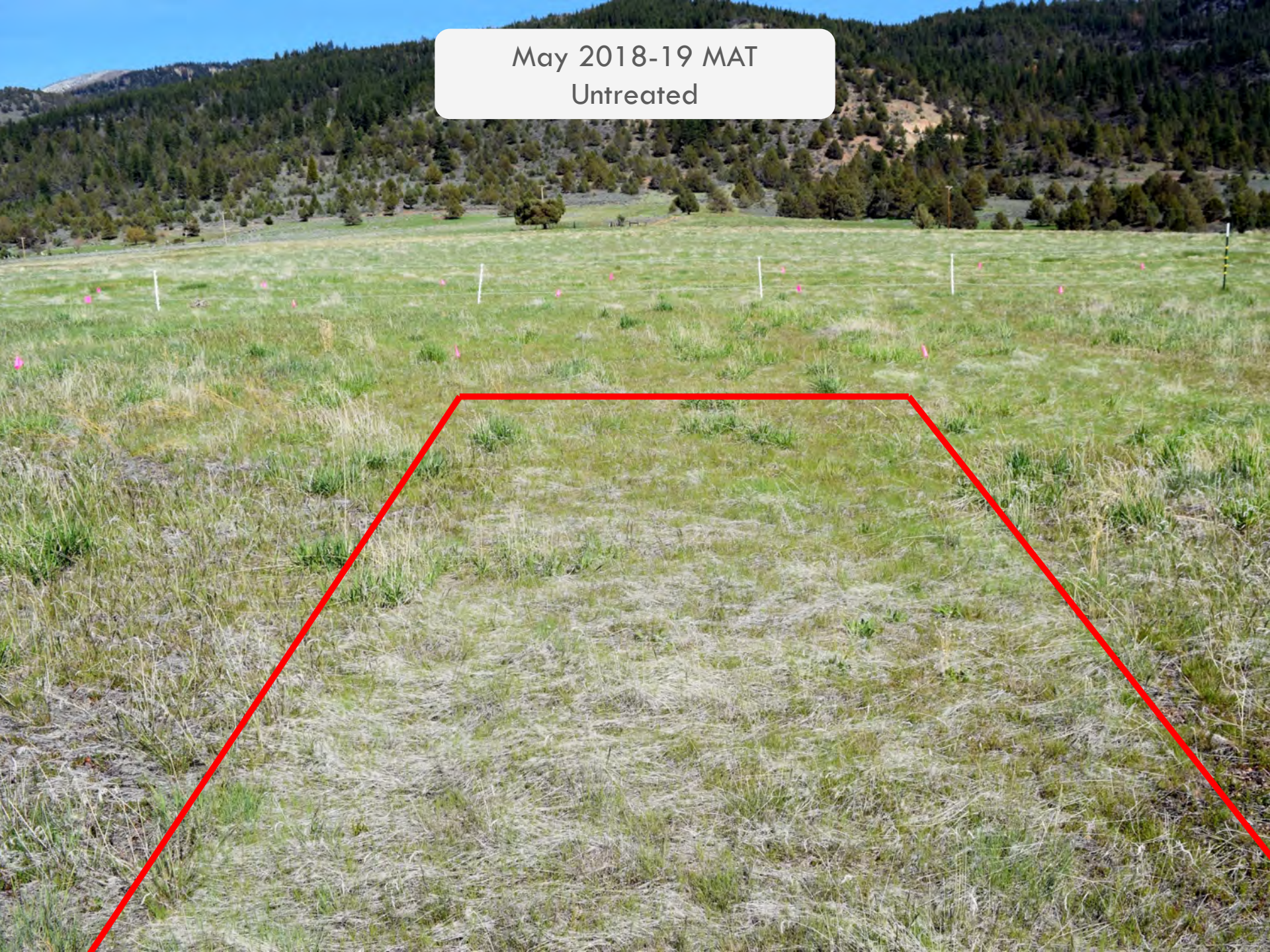
June 2017- 8 MAT
Esplanade 7oz



Willow Creek: Pre-Emergent Medusahead Control



May 2018-19 MAT
Untreated



May 2018-19 MAT
Esplanade 7oz



2019- Electric Fence went down...



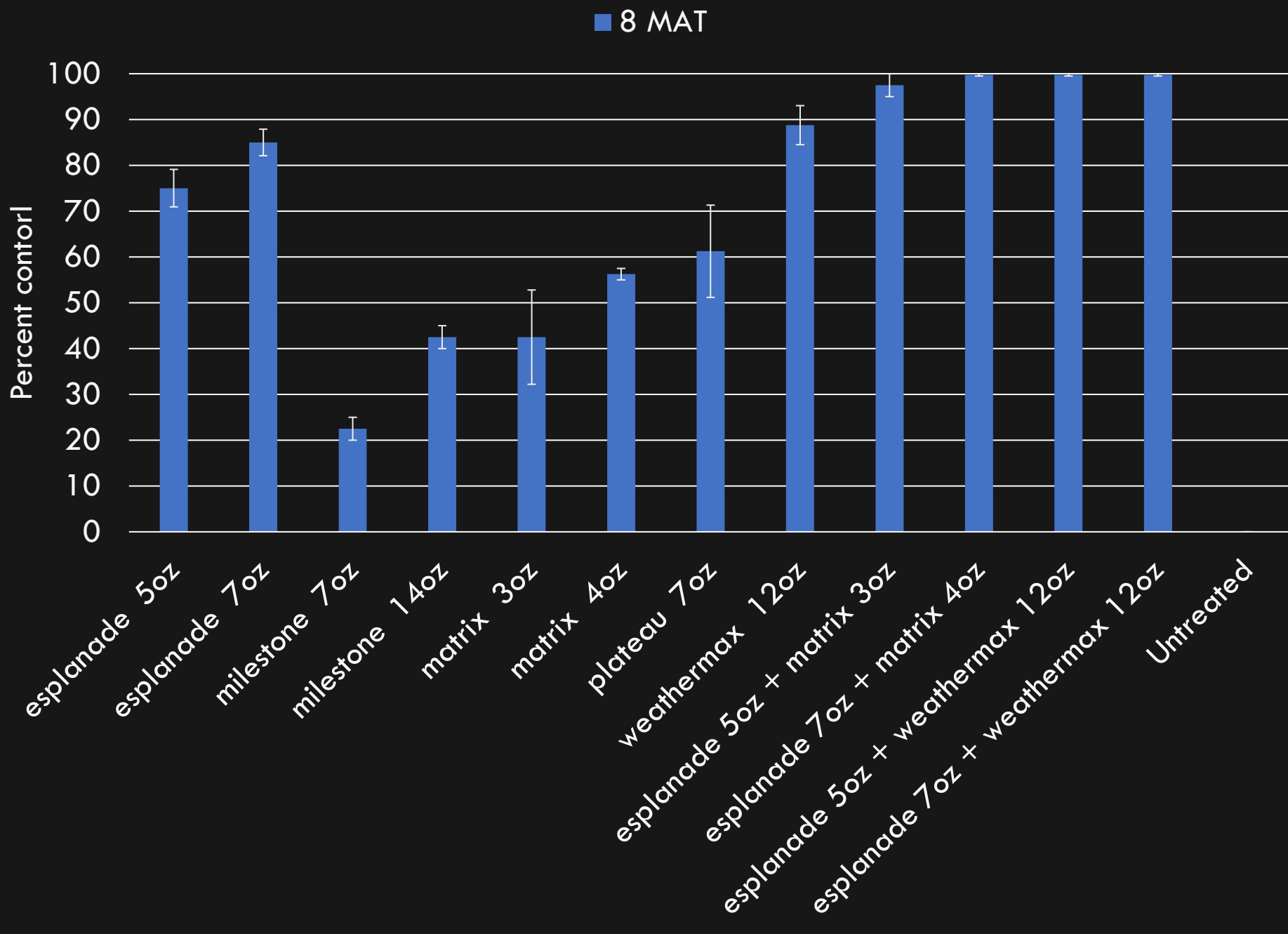
Sites With Established Perennials

- Good Perennial Safety
- Good Medushead Control
 - Better than other treatments
- Potential to release perennial vegetation
- Not perfect

Fall Post-Emergence Treatments
Few Perennials Established On Site
November 2016



Fall Post-Emergence Application Trial: Medusahead Control



June 2017-7 MAT
Untreated



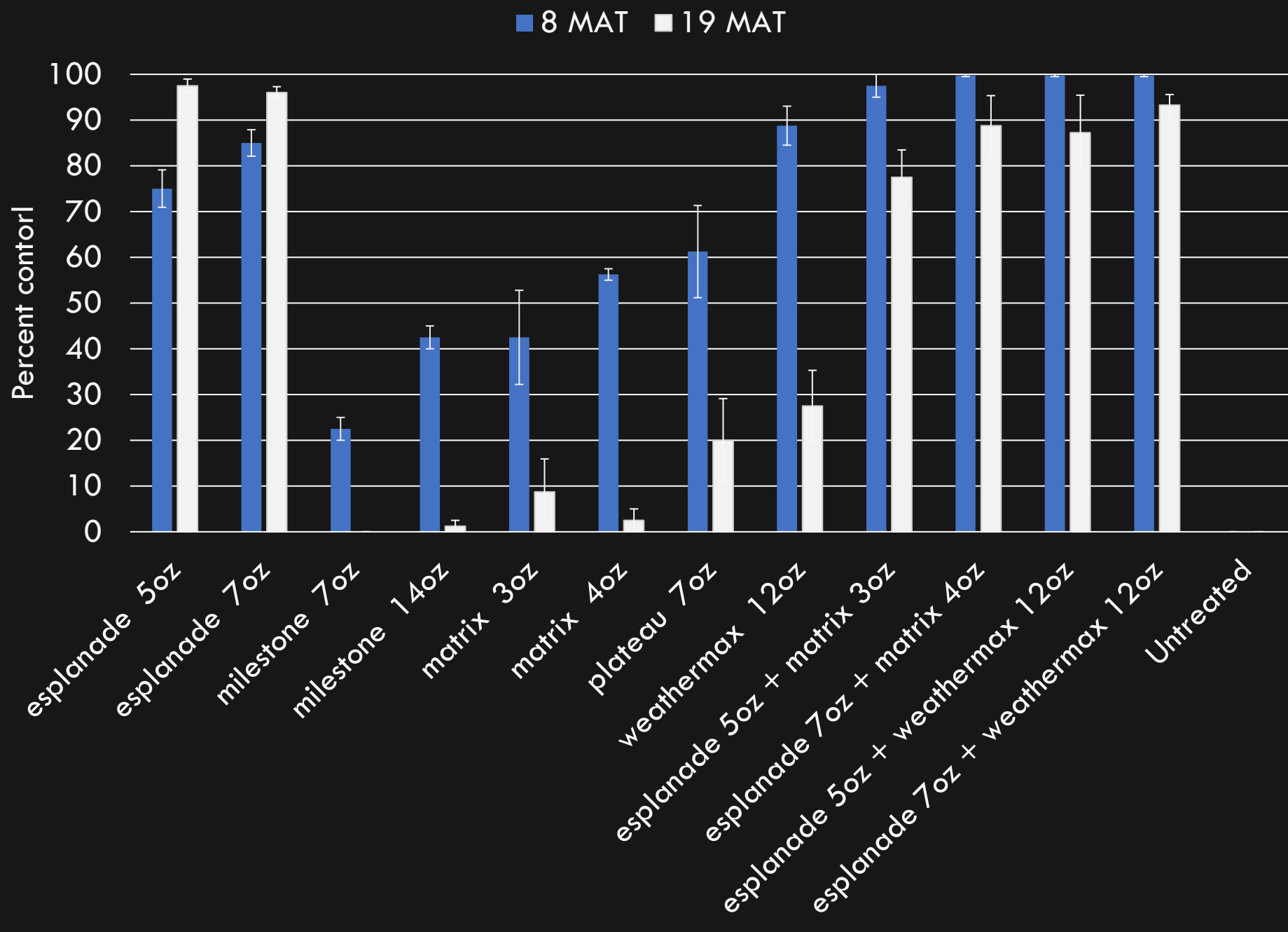
June 2017-7 MAT
Matrix 4oz



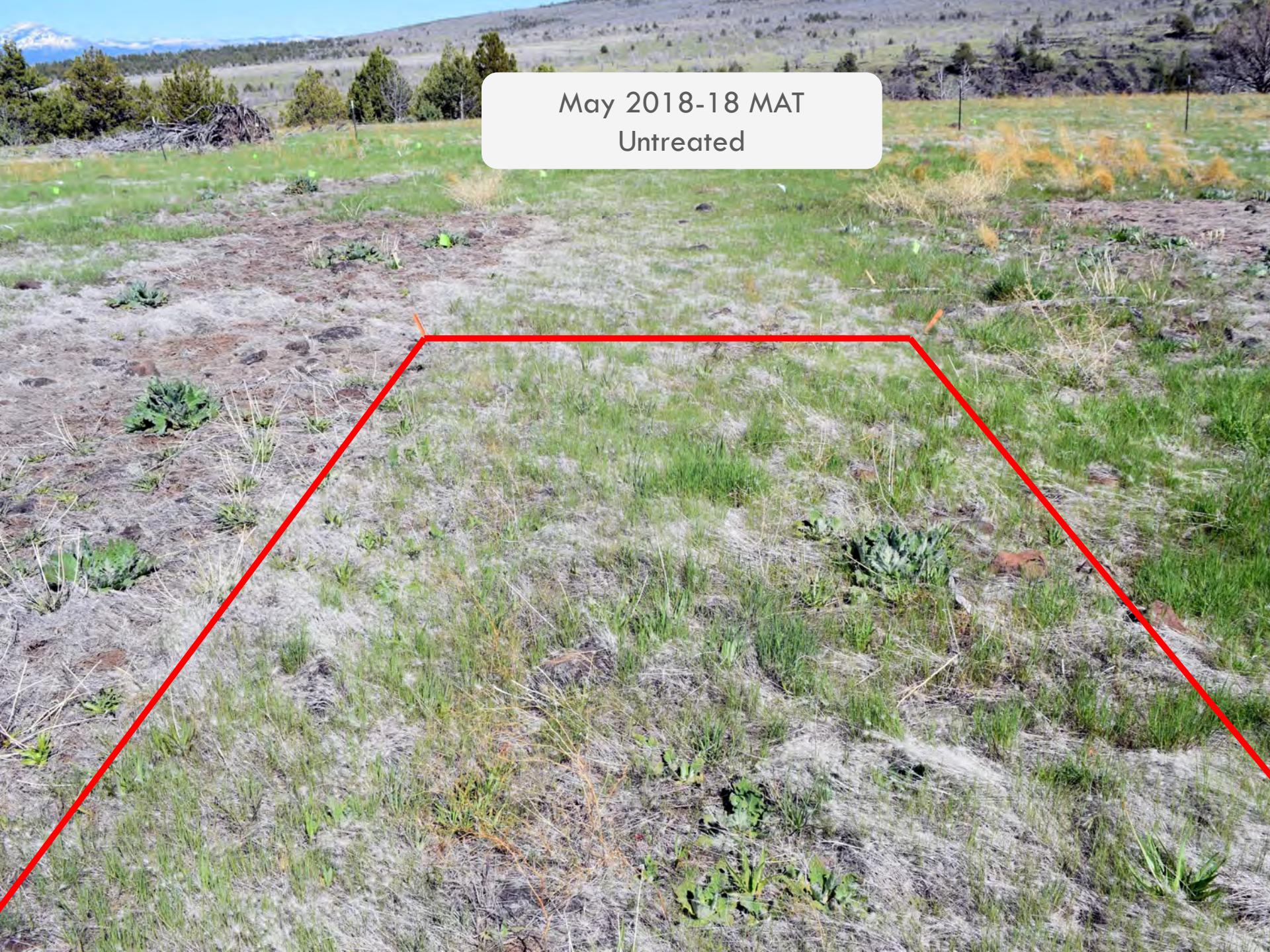
A photograph of a dry, grassy field with sparse green and brown vegetation. A red trapezoidal outline is superimposed on the image, framing the central area. A white text box is positioned at the top center of the red shape.

June 2017-7 MAT
Esplanade 7oz

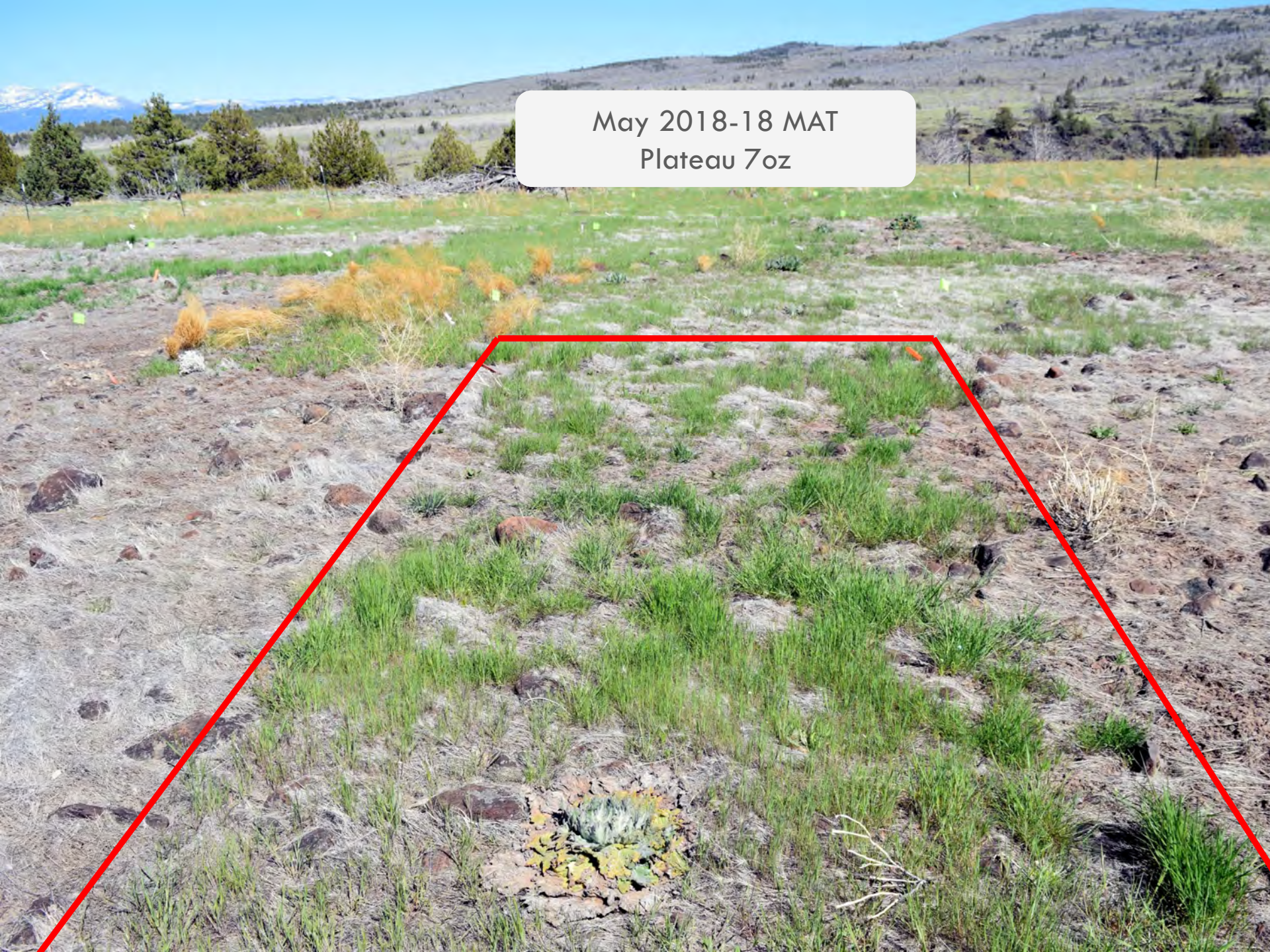
Fall Post-Emergence Application Trial: Medusahead Control



May 2018-18 MAT
Untreated



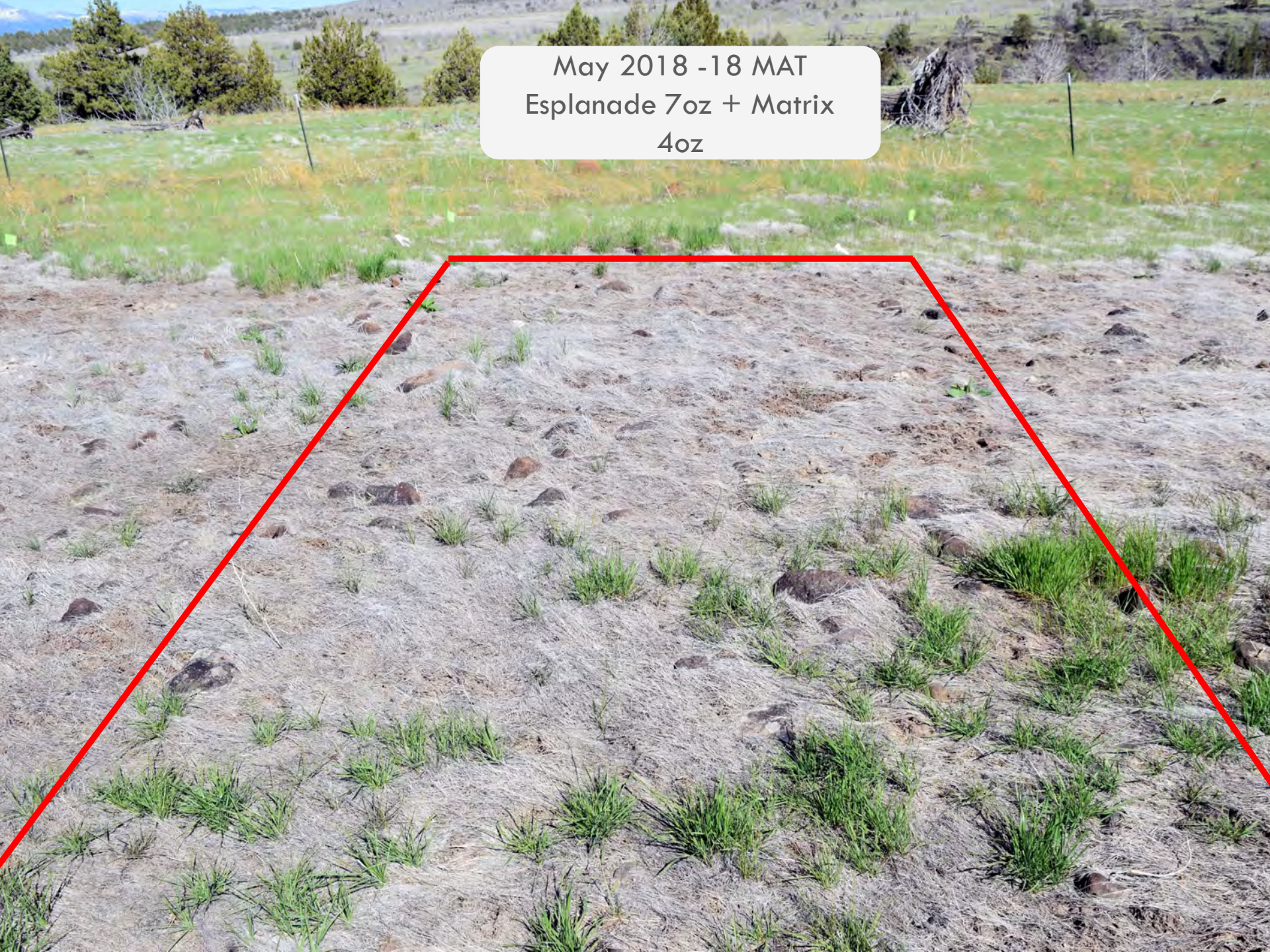
May 2018-18 MAT
Plateau 7oz



May 2018-18 MAT
Esplanade 7oz

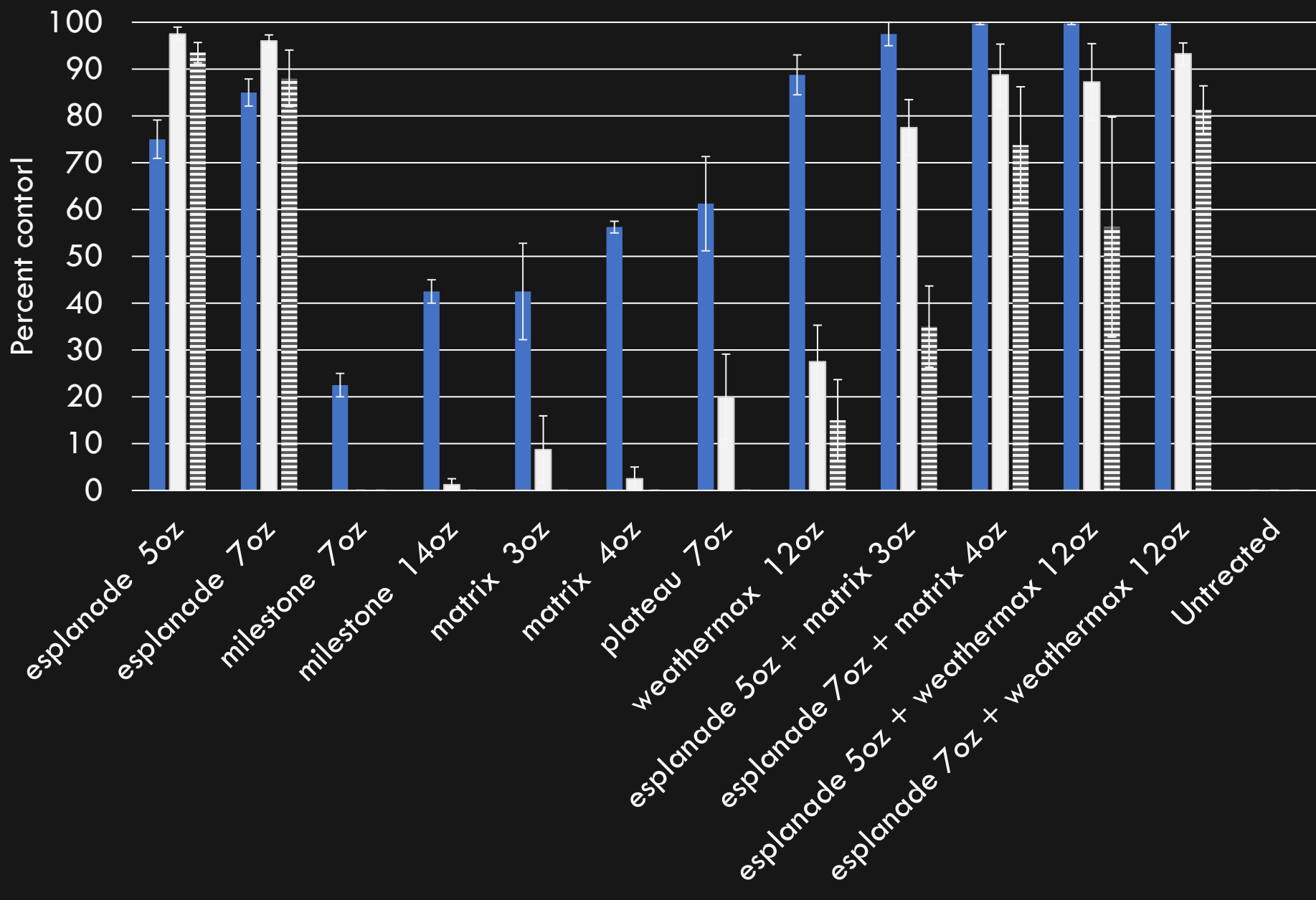


May 2018 -18 MAT
Esplanade 7oz + Matrix
4oz



Fall Post-Emergence Application Trial: Medusahead Control

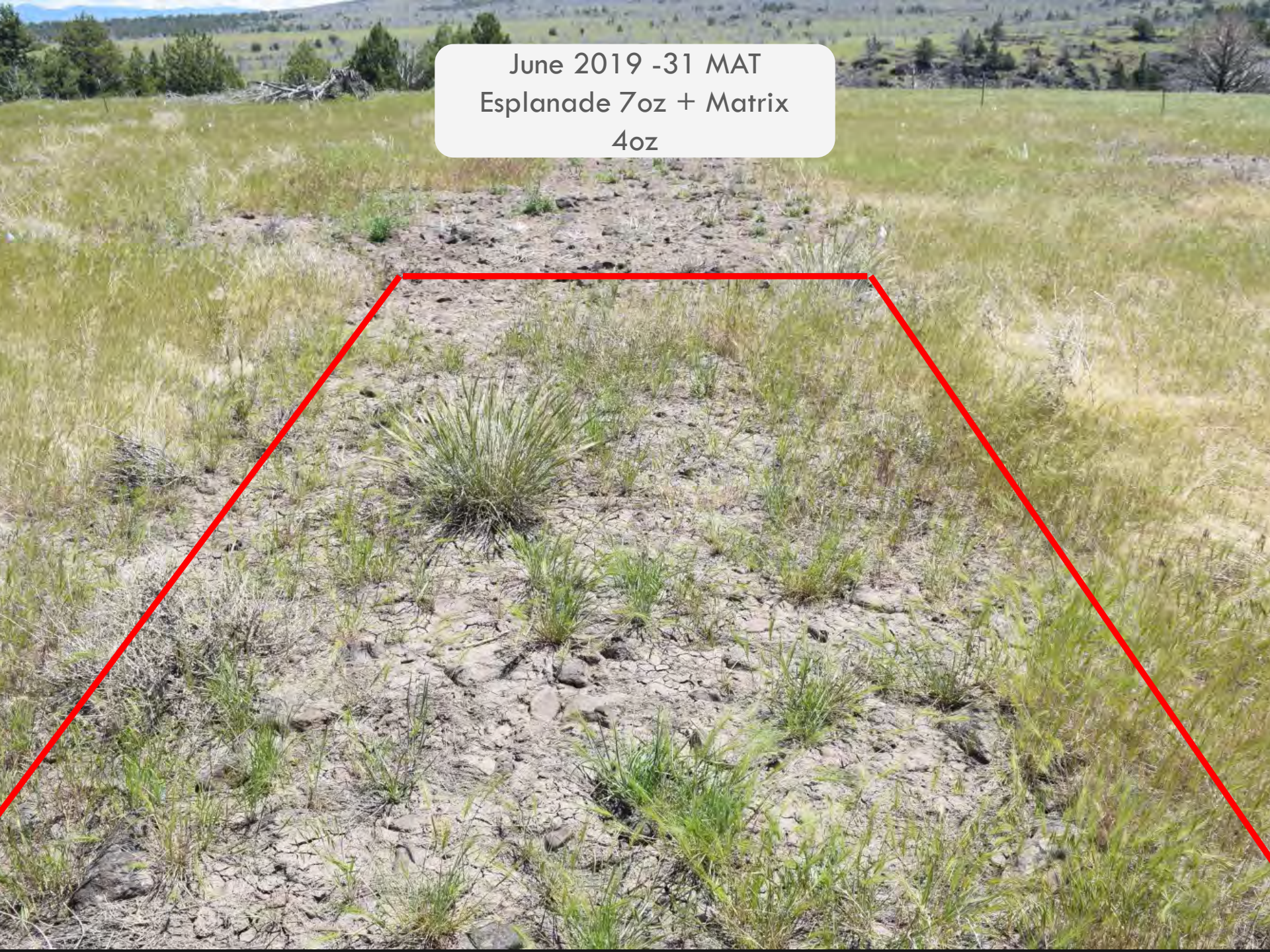
■ 8 MAT ■ 19 MAT ▨ 31 MAT



June 2019-31 MAT
Plateau 7oz



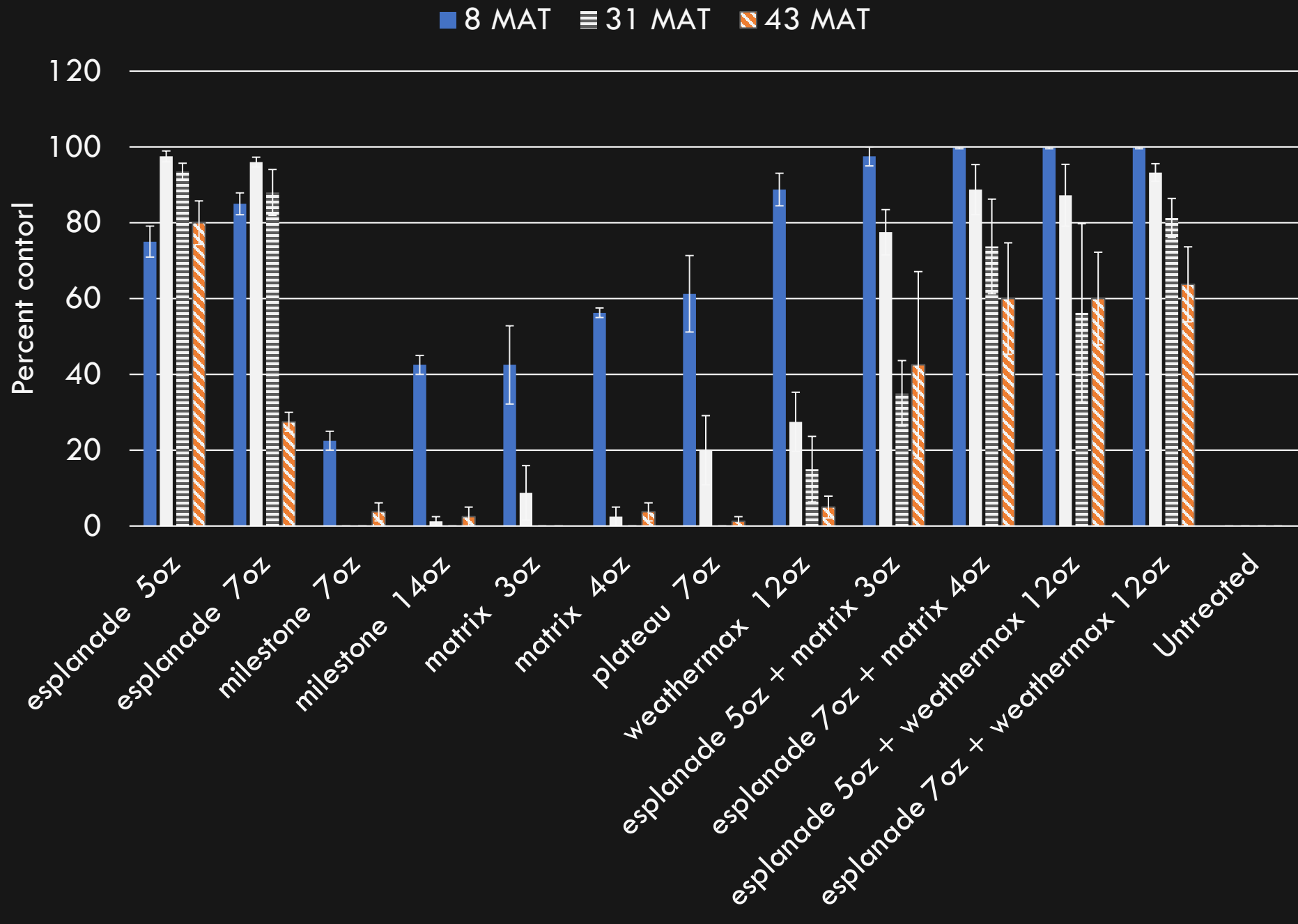
June 2019 -31 MAT
Esplanade 7oz + Matrix
4oz



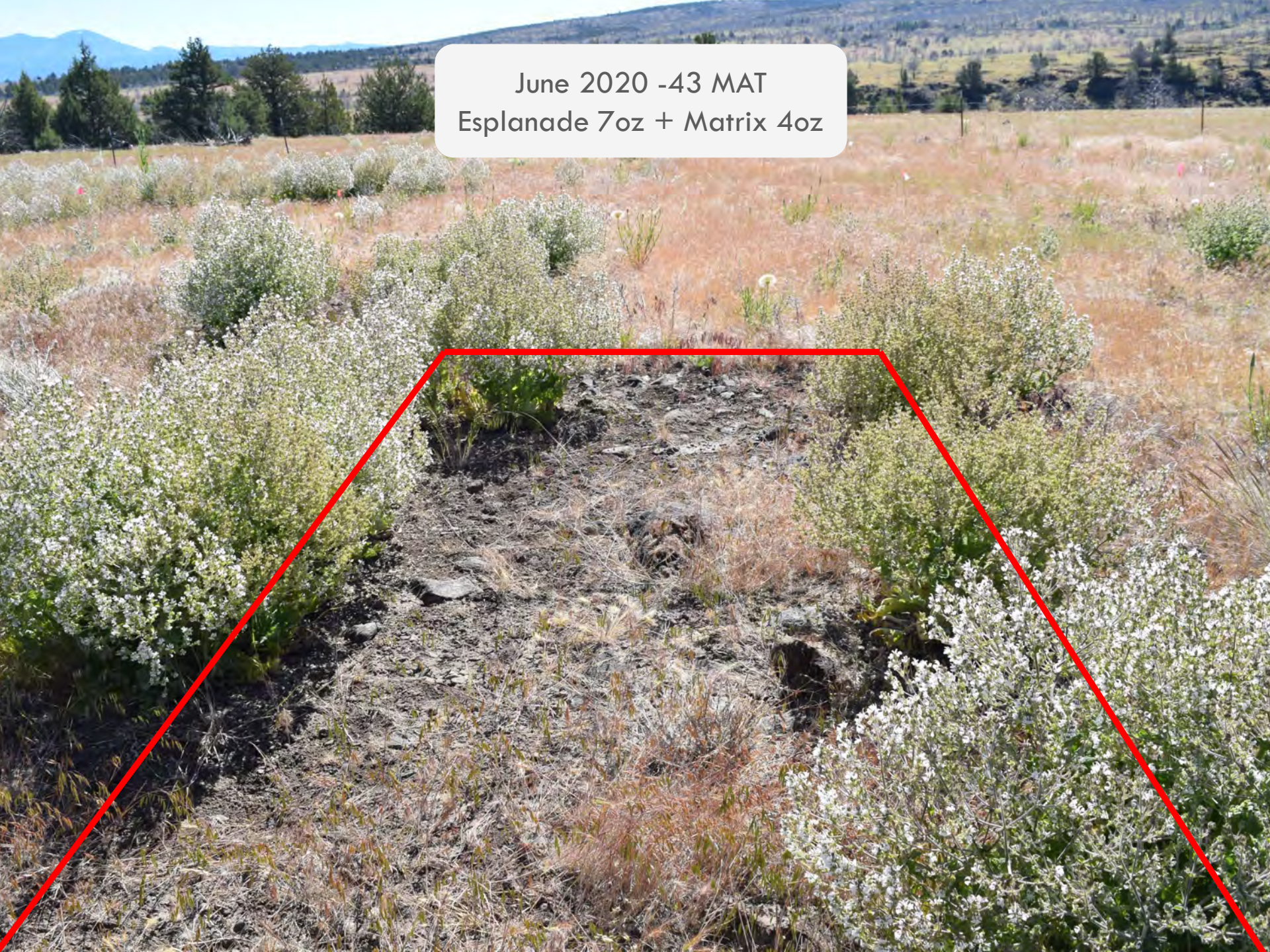
June 2019-31 MAT
Esplanade 7oz



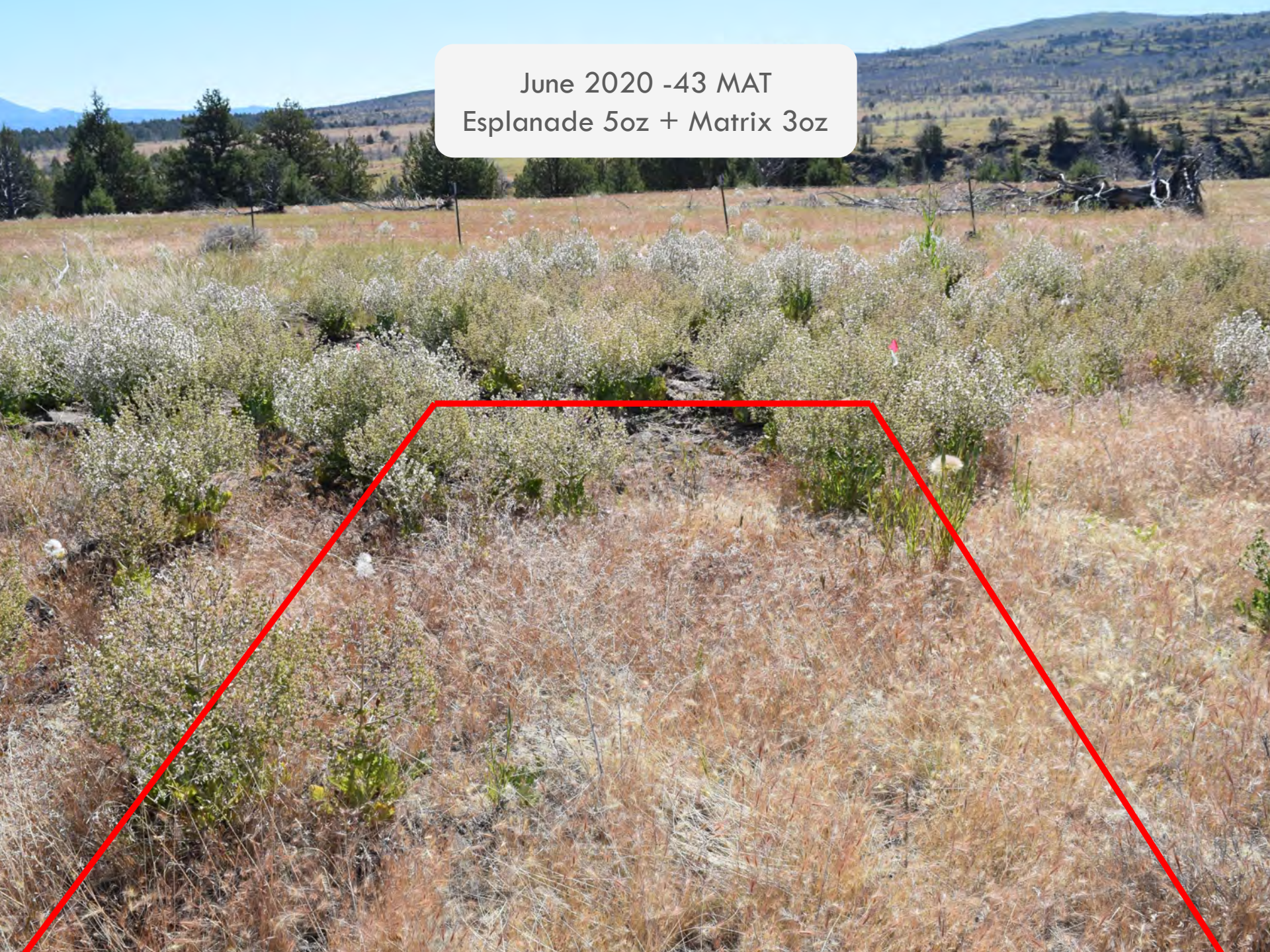
Fall Post-emergence Application trial: Medusahead Control



June 2020 -43 MAT
Esplanade 7oz + Matrix 4oz



June 2020 -43 MAT
Esplanade 5oz + Matrix 3oz



Esplanade/Indaziflam

- Powerful Tool for Annual Grass Suppression!
- No Perennial Plant - Bare Ground
- Need Revegetation Efforts

Spring 2016

- Perennial Grass Seeding Study (two locations)
- Four replications
- Applications - March 2016
 - Glyphosate included in tank
 - Kill not consistent
 - Second application glyphosate only (May 2016)

April 2017-14 MAT
Panoramic 12oz



April 2017-14 MAT
Esplanade 7oz



Drill Seeding

- May 2017
- 8 species
 - 5 Native
 - 3 Introduced
- Randomized
- Little to No Precipitation or Germination

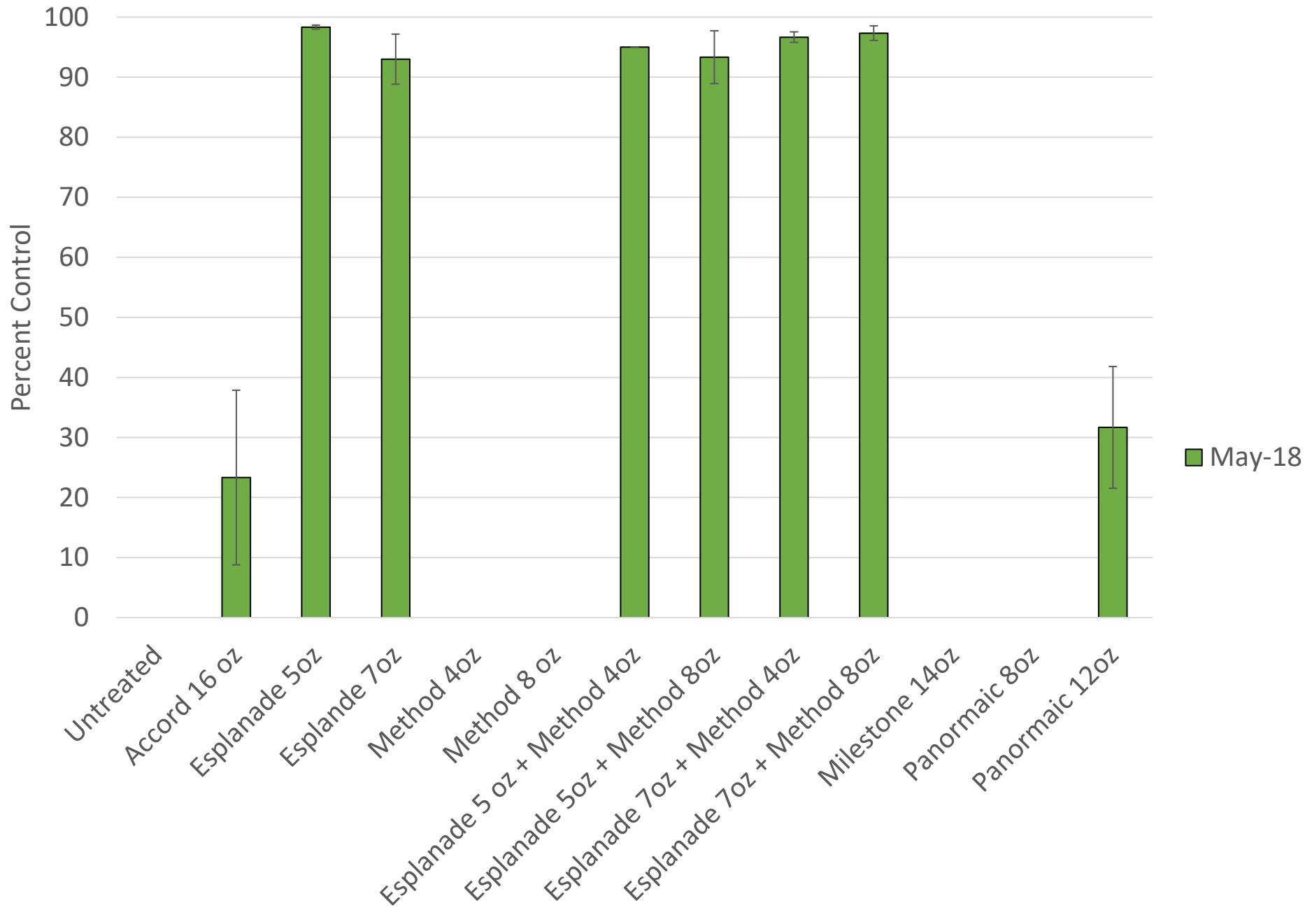
Species	Pounds of Live Seed/Acre
Sherman big blue	3
Blue bunch wheatgrass	8
Hycrest crested	5
Basin wildrye	8
Intermediate wheatgrass	12
Russian wildrye	6
Squirrel tail	7
Western wheatgrass	6



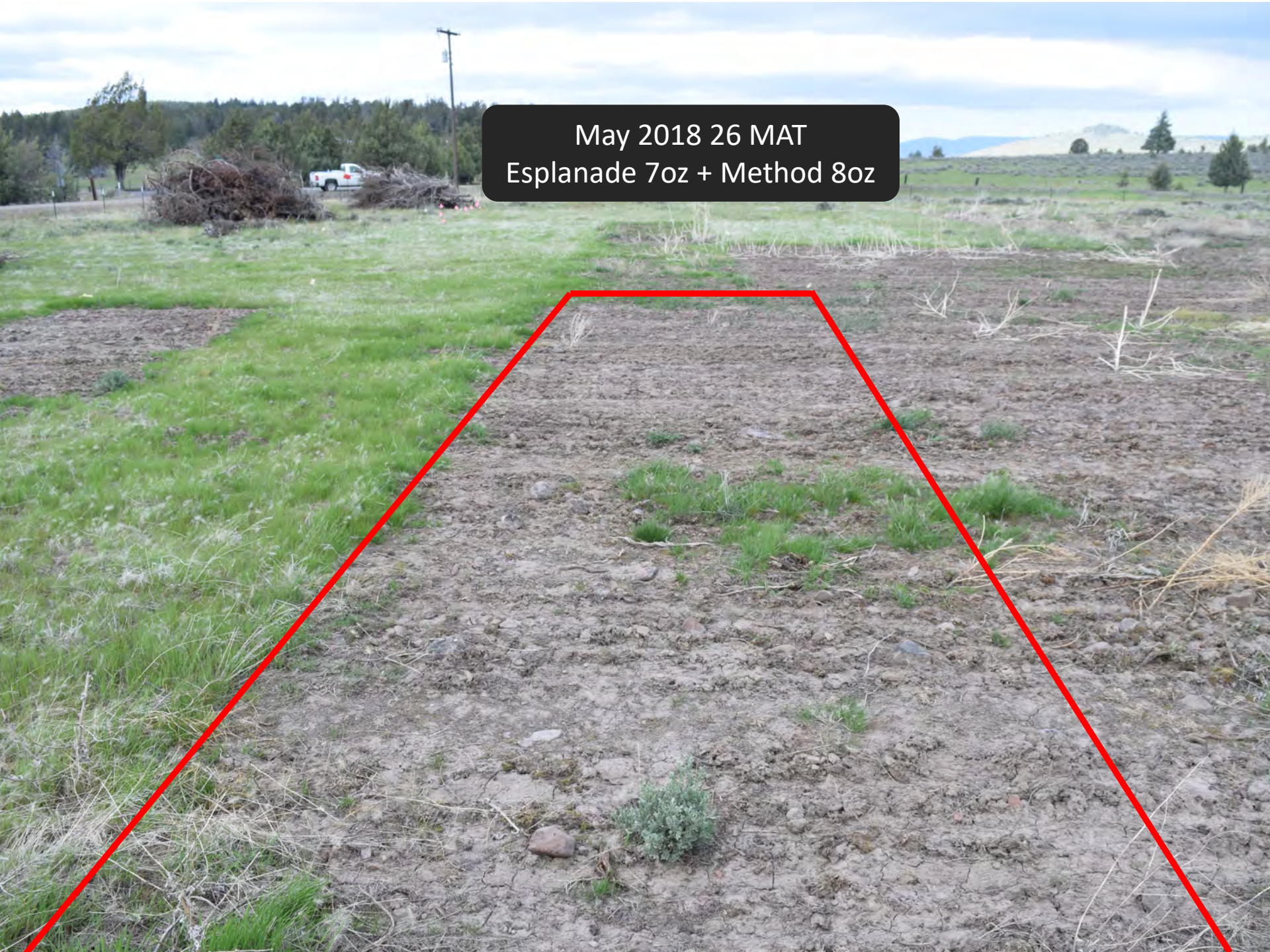
November 2017
20 MAT



Adin: Medusahead Control 26 MAT



May 2018 26 MAT
Esplanade 7oz + Method 8oz



Seeding

- Reseeded
- Same grasses
- April 2018



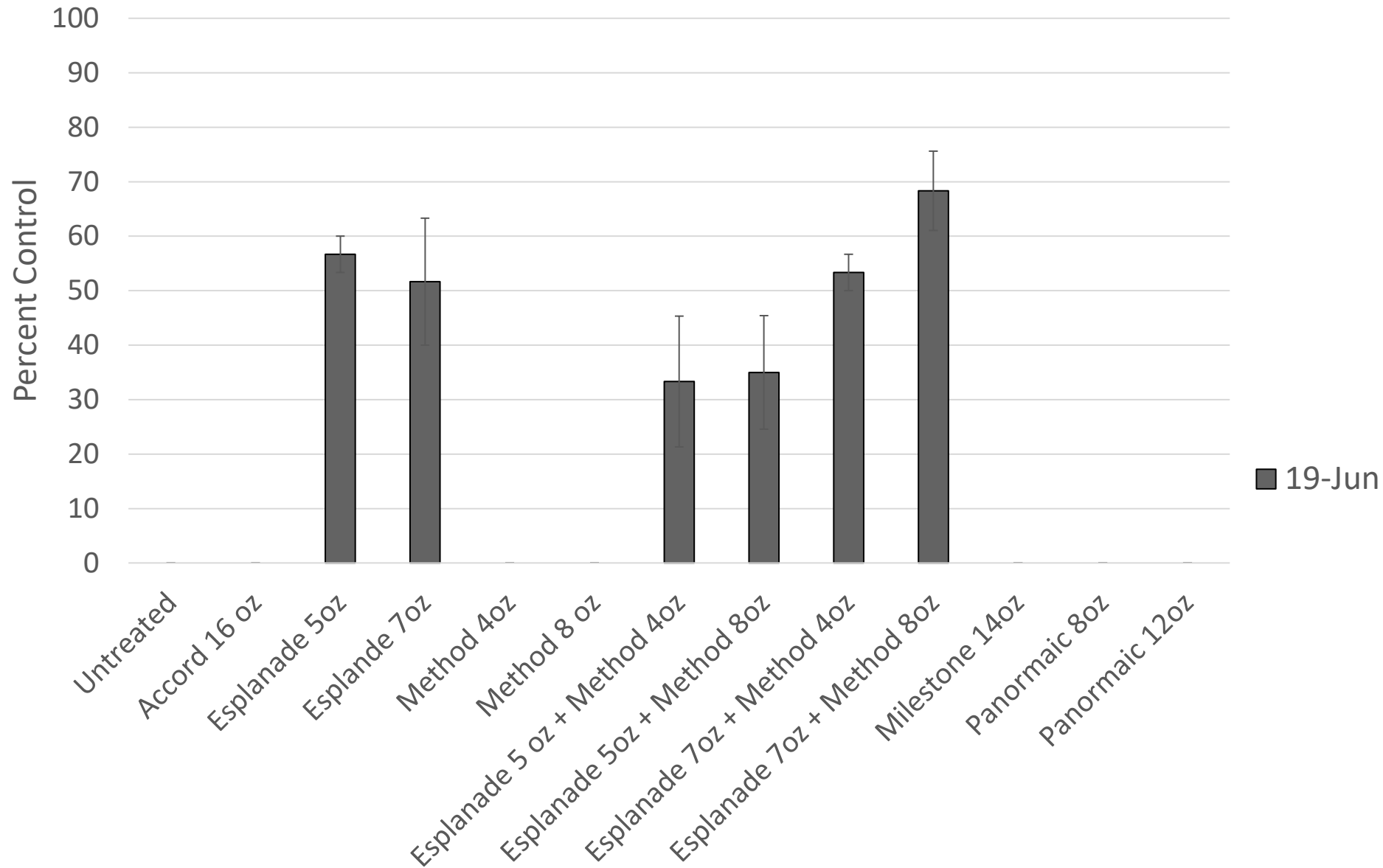






Adin: Esplanade+ Method Medusahead Control Study

Percent Control-39 Months After Treatment



May 2019 (38 Months after)
Esplanade 5oz



A photograph of a grassy field. In the foreground, there are several clumps of green grass growing from dark, cracked soil. Some grass blades are tall and thin, while others are shorter and denser. The background shows more grass, some of which is yellowed or dried. A black text box is overlaid in the upper center of the image.

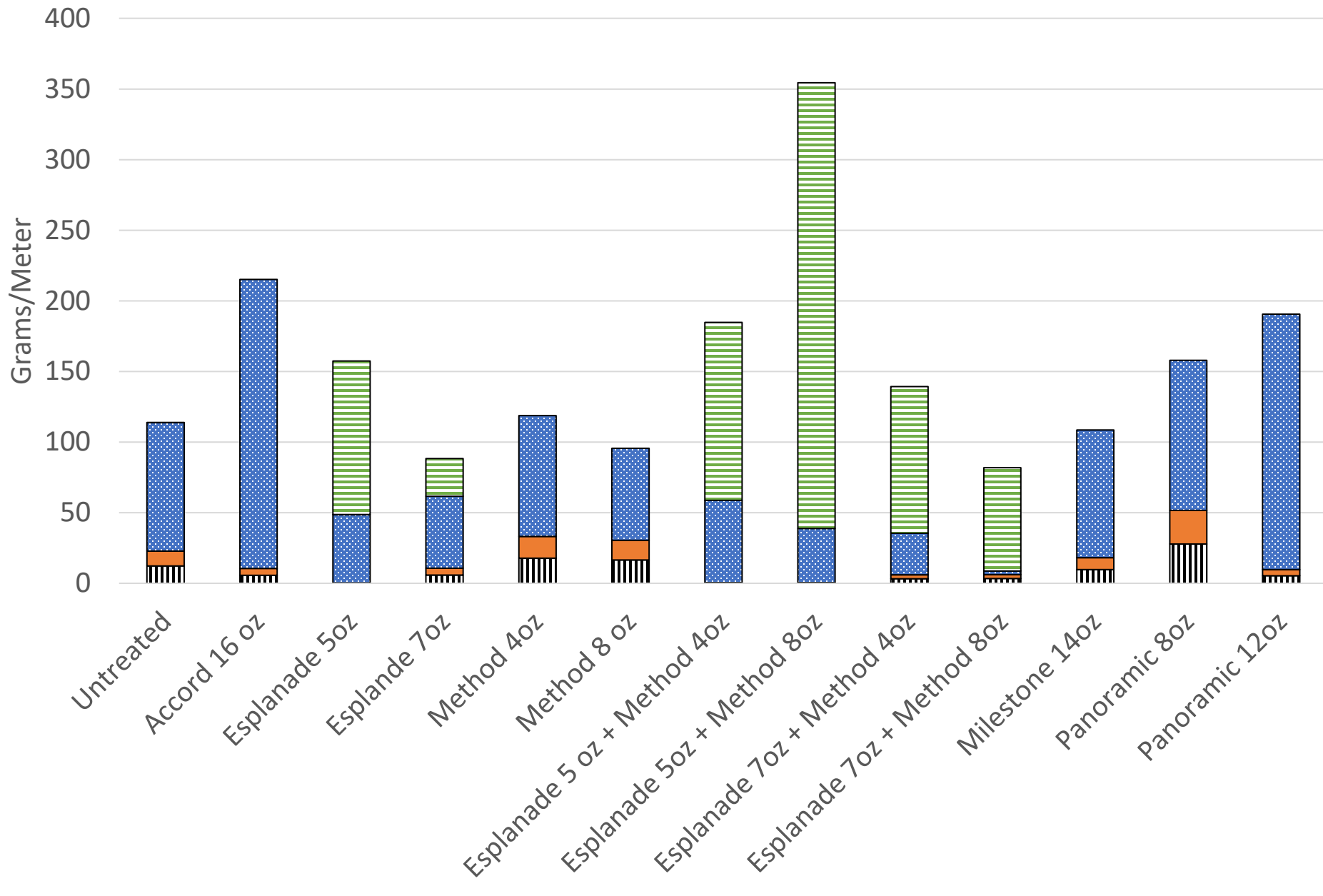
May 2019 (38 Months after)
Esplanade 5oz

A photograph of a grassy field with a black text box overlay. The text box contains the text "May 2019 (38 Months after)" and "Esplanade 7oz". The field is covered with green grass and some dry, yellowish grass. The text box is located in the upper center of the image.

May 2019 (38 Months after)
Esplanade 7oz

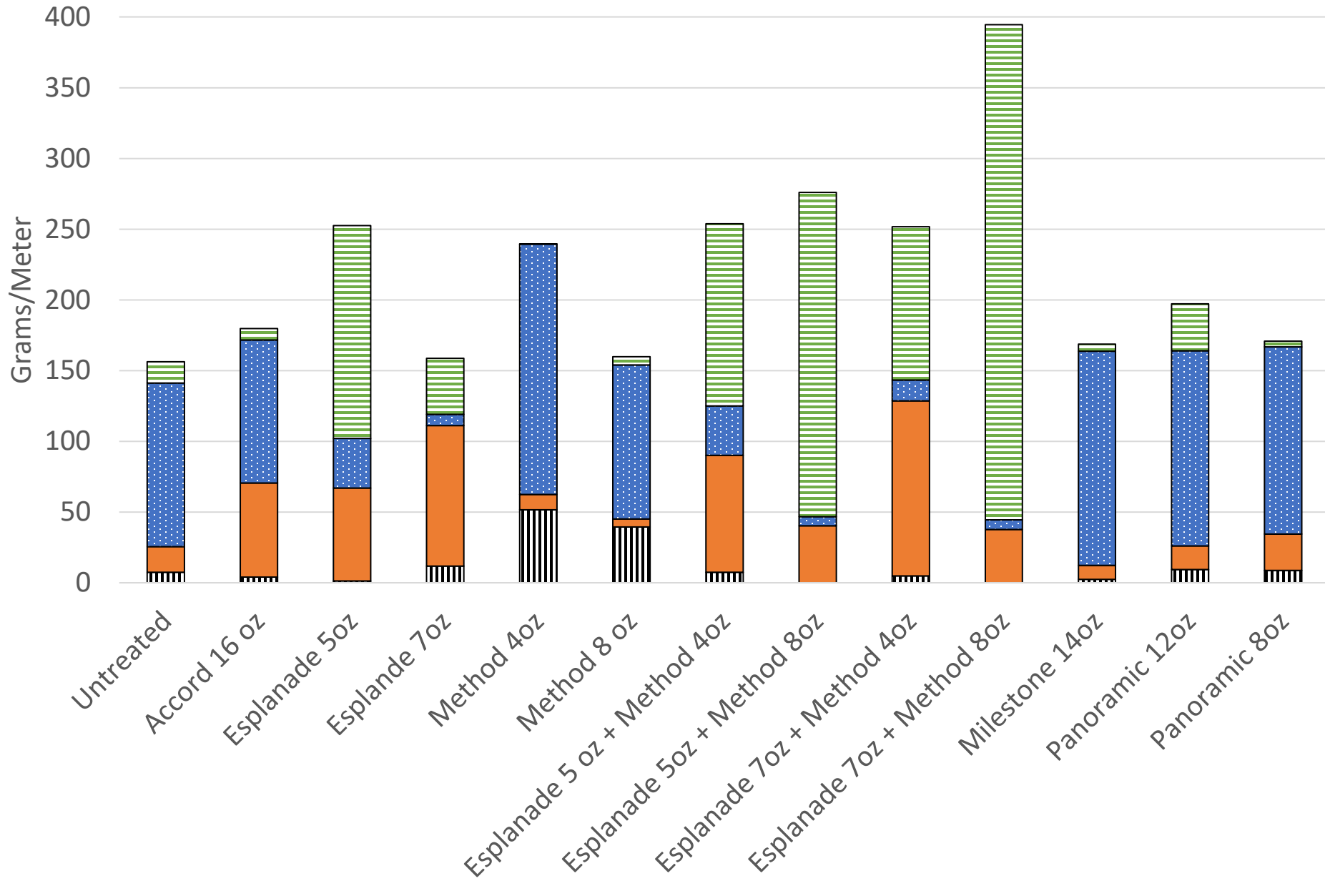
Adin Inter-Wheatgrass Strip: Biomass 41 Months after Application

■ Annual Broadleaf ■ Perennial Broadleaf ■ Annual Grass ■ Perennial Grass



Goose Lake Inter-Wheatgrass Biomass 41 Months After Application

■ Annual Broadleaf ■ Perennial Broadleaf ■ Annual Grass ■ Perennial Grass



Conclusions

- Esplanade/Indaziflam
- Release perennials from Medusahead
- No Perennials = Parking Lot
- Multiple year opportunity for drill seeding
- NO CA GRAZING LABEL (Yet!)

Questions?

 **University of California**
Agriculture and Natural Resources

Tom Getts UC ANR
Weed Ecology and Cropping Systems Advisor: Lassen, Modoc, Sierra, and Plumas Counties
Office: 530-251-2650 Email: tjgetts@ucanr.edu