

California Invasive Plant Council																
Invasive Plant Inventory																
Summary 7/12/05																
Scores should be considered preliminary until final comments have been received.																
See individual Plant Assessment Forms and the Evaluation Criteria for explanation of scores. Total score represents statewide impact in California wildlands.																
Not = Considered but not listed, NR = not reviewed																
Scientific Name	Common Name	Plant Score		Sections			Doc	Cal-IPC	Jepson Regions (based on The Jepson Manual: Higher Pla							
		Score	Alert	S1	S2	S3	Avg	1999 List	CA	CA-FP	CaR	CW	GV	NW	SN	SW
Acacia melanoxylon	blackwood acacia	Low	No	C	C	B	2.7	need info				1		1		1
Acacia paradoxa	kangaroo thorn	Not	No	D	C	C	2.5				1					1
Acroptilon repens	Russian knapweed	Med	No	B	B	B	3.2			1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Aegilops triuncialis	barbed goatgrass	High	No	A	A	B	3.6	annual grasses			1	1	1		1	
Aeonium spp.		NR														1
Aeschynomene rudis	rough jointvetch	Not		D	C	D	3.2	need info					1			
Ageratina adenophora	eupatory	Med	No	B	B	B	2.8	B				1				1
Agrostis avenacea	Pacific bentgrass	Low	No	C	C	C	2.4	need info				1	1	1	1	1
Agrostis stolonifera	creeping bent	Low	No	C	B	C	1.9					1	1	1	1	1
Ailanthus altissima	tree of heaven	Med	No	B	B	B	3.0	A-2								
Aira caryophyllea	silver European hairgrass	Low	No	C	C	A	2.6			1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Aira praecox	European hairgrass	Not	No	D	C	C	2.8							1		
Albizia lophantha	plume acacia							considered				1			1	1
Alhagi maurorum	camelthorn	Med	No	B	B	B	3.2							1		
Alhagi pseudalhagi	camelthorn							Red Alert						1		
Allium triquetrum	three-cornered leek	Not	No	D	C	C	1.6					1		1		
Alternanthera philoxeroides	alligator weed	High	Yes	A	B	C	2.9						1			1
Ammophila arenaria	European beach grass	High	No	A	B	B	3.2	A-1				1		1		1
Anthemis cotula	dog fennel	NOT	No	D	B	B	2.4					1	1	1	1	1
Anthoxanthum odoratum	sweet vernal grass	Med	No	B	B	B	2.7	considered				1		1	1	
Aptenia cordifolia	red apple	NR						need info				1				1
Arctotheca calendula (fertile)	fertile capeweed	Med	Yes	B	B	C	3.6	Red Alert				1		1		
Arctotheca calendula (infertile)	infertile capeweed	Med	No	B	B	B	2.8	Red Alert				1		1		
Arundo donax	giant reed	High	No	A	B	A	2.8	A-1				1	1		1	1
Asparagus asparagoides	smilax asparagus	Med	Yes	B	B	D	2.6					1				1
Asphodelus fistulosus	onionweed	Med	Yes	B	A	C	2.9	need info					1			1
Atriplex semibaccata	Australian saltbush	Med	No	B	B	B	2.9	A-2	1		0					0
Avena barbata	slender wild oat	Med	No	B	B	A	3.5	Annual Grasses								
Avena fatua	wild oat	Med	No	B	B	A	3.2	Annual Grasses								
Bassia hyssopifolia	bassia	Low	No	C	C	B	2.7	B	1						0	
Bellardia trixago	bellardia	Low	No	C	C	C	1.9	B				1		1		
Bellis perennis	English lawn daisy	Low	No	C	C	C	2.8					1		1		1
Berberis darwinii	Darwin barberry	Not	No	U	B	D	2.1					1				
Brachypodium sylvaticum	false brome	Med	Yes	B	A	D	2.5					1				
Brassica oleraceus	wild cabbage	NR										1				1
Brassica rapa	birdsrape mustard	Low	No	C	B	B	1.8			1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Brassica tournefortii	African mustard	Med	No	B	A	B	2.3	A-2								1
Briza maxima	rattlesnake grass	Low	No	C	C	B	2.3					1		1	1	1

Plants in California. Hickman 1993)							
D	Dmoj	Dson	GB	MP	SNE	Habitats of Concern	Scientific Name 2
						coniferous forest, chaparral, woodland, riparian	Acacia melanoxylon
							Acacia paradoxa
			1	1	1	scrub, grassland, riparian, pinyon-juniper woodland, forest	Acroptilon repens
						grassland, oak woodland	Aegilops triuncialis
						NOT REVIEWED	Aeonium spp.
						edges of ponds and rice fields, NOT LISTED	Aeschynomene rudis
						coastal canyons, coastal scrub, slopes	Ageratina adenophora
						vernal pools, coastal prairie, meadows, grasslands	Agrostis avenacea
						wetlands, riparian	Agrostis stolonifera
						riparian areas, grassland, oak woodland	Ailanthus altissima
						grassland, oak woodland, vernal pools	Aira caryophyllea
						coastal dunes	Aira praecox
1	1	1					Albizia lophantha
1					1	grassland, meadows, riparian and desert scrub, Sonoran thorn woodland	Alhagi maurorum
						arid areas	Alhagi pseudalhagi
						coastal scrub, riparian woodland	Allium triquetrum
						freshwater aquatic systems, including marshes	Alternanthera philoxeroides
						coastal dunes	Ammophila arenaria
						coastal dunes, chaparral, woodlands	Anthemis cotula
						coastal prairie, coniferous forest	Anthoxanthum odoratum
						NOT LISTED	Aptenia cordifolia
						coastal prairie	Arctotheca calendula (fertile)
						coastal prairie	Arctotheca calendula (infertile)
1						riparian areas	Arundo donax
						riparian woodland	Asparagus asparagoides
						coastal dunes and prairie, grassland	Asphodelus fistulosus
1	1			1		coastal grassland, scrub, "high marsh" of coastal salt marsh	Atriplex semibaccata
						coastal scrub, grassland, oak woodland, forest	Avena barbata
1	1			1		coastal scrub, chaparral, grassland, woodland, forest	Avena fatua
						alkaline habitats	Bassia hyssopifolia
						grassland, esp. serpentine, where a threat to natives	Bellardia trixago
						damp grasslands	Bellis perennis
						forest (what kind?)	Berberis darwinii
						redwoods and mixed evergreen forest in Santa Cruz mtns.	Brachypodium sylvaticum
						DO NOT REVIEW	Brassica oleraceus
					1	coastal scrub, grassland, meadows, riparian	Brassica rapa
1						desert dunes, desert and coastal scrub	Brassica tournefortii
						grasslands	Briza maxima

Bromus diandrus	ripgut brome	Med	No	B	B	A	3.3	annual grass	1								
Bromus hordeaceus	soft brome	Low	No	B	C	A	2.8		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bromus madritensis ssp. Rubens	red brome	High	No	A	B	A	3.0	A-2	1								
Bromus tectorum	cheat grass	High	No	A	B	A	3.1	A-1									
Buddleja davidii	butterfly bush	Not	No	D	B	D	2.5				1		1				
Cakile maritima	sea rocket	Med	No	B	B	B	3.6				1		1				1
Cardaria chalepensis	lens-podded white-top	Med	Yes	B	B	C	3.2	B									
Cardaria draba	hoary cress	Med	No	B	B	B	2.6	A-2			1						
Cardaria pubescens	hairy white top	Low	No	C	B	C	2.5		1			1					1
Carduus acanthoides	giant plumeless thistle	Low	No	B	C	C	3.0	need info				1		1		1	
Carduus nutans	musk thistle	Med	No	B	B	B	3.1			1			1		1		1
Carduus pycnocephalus	Italian thistle	Med	No	B	B	A	2.9	B			1		1		1		1
Carduus tenuifolius	slender flower thistle	Low	No	C	C	B	2.8				1		1		1		1
Carpobrotus chilensis	iceplant	Med	No	B	B	A	1.8	considered			1		1		1		1
Carpobrotus edulis	highway iceplant	High	No	A	B	A	3.3	A-1			1		1		1		1
Carthamus lanatus	woolly distaff thistle	Med	Yes	A	B	C	2.8				1		1		1		1
Centaurea calcitrapa	purple starthistle	Med	No	B	B	B	2.7	B			1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Centaurea debeauxii (=C. x pratensis)	meadow knapweed	Med	Yes	B	B	C	2.7				1		1		1		
Centaurea maculosa	spotted knapweed	High	No	A	B	B	3.4	Red Alert		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Centaurea melitensis	focalote	Med	No	B	B	B	2.6	B									
Centaurea solstitialis	yellow starthistle	High	No	A	B	A	3.0	A-1									
Centaurea squarrosa	squarrose knapweed	Med	No	B	B	B	2.8			1			1				
Cercidium floridum	blue palo verde	NR															
Cestrum parqui	willow jessamine	Not	No	D	B	C	2.0				1						
Chondrilla juncea	rush skeletonweed	Med	No	B	B	B	3.1				1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chorispora tenella	blue mustard	Not	No	U	C	C	1.5				1		1				1
Chrysanthemum coronarium	garland chrysanthemum	Med	No	B	B	B	2.0				1						1
Chrysanthemum segetum	corn chrysanthemum	NR									1		1				
Cirsium arvense	Canada thistle	Med	No	B	B	B	2.8	B									
Cirsium vulgare	bull thistle	Med	No	B	B	B	3.3	B		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cistus ladanifer	gum cistus	Low	No	C	C	C	3.3	need info				1					1
Colutea arborescens	bladder-senna	NR									1						1
Conicosia pugioniformis	narrow-leaved iceplant	Low	No	C	B	C	2.1	A-2			1						
Conium maculatum	poison hemlock	Med	No	B	B	B	2.8	B									
Convolvulus arvensis	field bindweed	Low	No	C	B	B	3.5	considered	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Coprosma repens	mirror plant	NR						considered									
Cortaderia jubata	jubatagrass	High	No	A	A	A	3.1	A-1			1		1				1
Cortaderia selloana	pampas grass	High	No	A	A	B	3.2	A-1			1						1
Cotoneaster franchetti	cotoneaster	Med	No	B	A	B	2.6	need info				1		1			
Cotoneaster lacteus	cotoneaster	Med	No	B	B	B	2.1	A-2				1		1			
Cotoneaster pannosus	cotoneaster	Med	No	B	A	B	2.5	A-2				1		1			
Cotula coronopifolia	brassbuttons	Low	No	C	B	B	2.2					1		1			1
Crataegus monogyna	hawthorn	Low	No	C	B	C	3.4	B				1		1			
Crococsmia x crocosmiiflora	montbretia	Not		D	B	B	2.6	considered				1		1			1
Crupina vulgaris	bearded creeper	Med	No	B	C	B	3.2	Red Alert						1			
Cupaniopsis anacardioides	carrot weed	NR															
Cupressus macrocarpa	Monterey cypress	Med	No	B	B	B	2.3	need info				1					
Cynara cardunculus	artichoke thistle	Med	No	B	B	B	4.0	A-1				1					1

						dunes, scrub, grassland, woodland, forest	Bromus diandrus	
1	1	1	1	1	1	grasslands, sagebrush, serpentine soils	Bromus hordeaceus	
						scrub, grassland, desert washes, woodlands	Bromus madritensis ssp. Rubens	
1						sagebrush, pinyon-juniper, grassland	Bromus tectorum	
						north coast coniferous forest	Buddleja davidii	
						coastal dunes	Cakile maritima	
						wetlands	Cardaria chalepensis	
						riparian areas, marshes of central coast, ag. Lands, disturbed areas	Cardaria draba	
			1			grassland	Cardaria pubescens	
				1		valley and foothill grassland	Carduus acanthoides	
				1		grassland	Carduus nutans	
						forest, scrub, grassland, woodland	Carduus pycnocephalus	
						valley and foothill grassland	Carduus tenuifolius	
						coastal dunes, scrub, prairie	Carpobrotus chilensis	
						many coastal communities, esp. dunes	Carpobrotus edulis	
						grassland	Carthamus lanatus	
						grassland	Centaurea calcitrapa	
						grassland	Centaurea debeauxii (=C. x pratensis)	
			1	1	1	riparian, grassland, wet meadows, forests	Centaurea maculosa	
1						grassland, oak woodland	Centaurea melitensis	
						grassland	Centaurea solstitialis	
				1		scrub, grassland, pinyon-juniper woodland	Centaurea squarrosa	
1	1					DO NOT REVIEW	Cercidium floridum	
						coastal scrub, riparian areas	Cestrum parqui	
						grasslands	Chondrilla juncea	
			1	1	1	coastal scrub, grassland	Chorisporea tenella	
							Chrysanthemum coronarium	
						DO NOT REVIEW	Chrysanthemum segetum	
						grassland, riparian areas, forests	Cirsium arvense	
			1	1	1	riparian areas, marshes, meadows	Cirsium vulgare	
						coastal scrub, chaparral, woodland	Cistus ladanifer	
						DO NOT REVIEW	Colutea arborescens	
						coastal dunes, scrub, grassland	Conicosia pugioniformis	
						riparian woodland, grassland	Conium maculatum	
1	1	1	1	1	1	DO NOT REVIEW	Convolvulus arvensis	
						coastal habitats	Coprosma repens	
						coastal dunes, coastal scrub, Monterey pine, riparian, grasslands, wetlands, serpe	Cortaderia selloana	
						coniferous forest	Cotoneaster franchetti	
						many coastal communities, esp. north coast, Big Sur	Cotoneaster lacteus	
						many coastal communities, esp. north coast, Big Sur	Cotoneaster pannosus	
						salt and freshwater marshes	Cotula coronopifolia	
						riparian habitats, woodland	Crataegus monogyna	
						forest, coastal scrub and prairie	Crococsmia x crocosmiiflora	
				1		forest, woodland, grassland	Crupina vulgaris	
						DO NOT REVIEW	Cupaniopsis anacardioides	
						coastal prairie, desert scrub, riparian areas	Cupressus macrocarpa	
						coastal grasslands	Cynara cardunculus	

1	1	1				scrub, grassland	Cynodon dactylon
						woodland, forest, interior dunes	Cynoglossum officinale
						oak woodland, grassland	Cynosurus echinatus
						coastal scrub, oak woodland	Cytisus scoparius
						often confused with C. scoparius; coastal scrub, grasslands	Cytisus striatus
			1	1	1	grassland, broadleaved forest	Dactylis glomerata
1	1	1	1	1	1		Daucus carota
						coastal riparian areas, also south side San Gabriel mtns.	Delairea odorata
						scrub, gassland, woodland	Descurainaea sophia
						forest, woodland	Digitalis purpurea
						chaparral, riparian, grassland, forest	Dimorphotheca sinuata
						grassland, seep, riparian scrub	Dipsacus fullonum
						grassland, seep, bogs	Dipsacus sativus
						grassland, riparian scrub	Dittrichia graveolens
						scrub, coastal prairie	Echium candicans
				1		streams, ponds, sloughs, lakes, Sacramento-San Joaquin Delta	Egeria densa
						sandy soils, esp. dunes; rapidly spreading on central coast	Ehrharta calycina
						scrub, coastal dunes, grassland, woodland, forest	Ehrharta erecta
						coastal scrub	Ehrharta longiflora
						waterways; esp. troublesome Sacramento-San Joaquin Delta	Eichhornia crassipes
1	1				1	interior riparian areas	Elaeagnus angustifolia
						edges of beaches, other coastal habitats	Emex spinosa
						DO NOT REVIEW	Enchylaena tomentosa
						coastal woodland, scrub, NW forests, esp. redwoods	Erechtites glomerata, E. minima
							Erica lusitanica
						riparian and North Coast coniferous forests	Erigeron karvinskianus
1	1	1			1	NATIVE TO PART OF STATE	Eriogonum fasciculatum
							Erodium botrys
							Erodium brachycarpum
1	1	1	1	1	1	grassland, shrubland	Erodium cicutarium
							Erodium moschatum
							Eucalyptus camaldulensis
						riparian areas, grassland, moist slopes	Eucalyptus globulus
				1		forests, woodlands, juniper forest	Euphorbia esula
							Euphorbia lathyris
						meadows, woodlands	Euphorbia oblongata
							Euphorbia terracina
						coastal scrub, grassland	Festuca arundinacea
						riparian woodland	Ficus carica
						grassland (cultivated garden herb not invasive)	Foeniculum vulgare
							Fumaria officinalis
						coastal scrub, oak woodland, grassland	Genista monspessulana
							Geranium dissectum
							Geranium molle
						coastal scrub and prairie, North Coast forest	Geranium retrorsum
						coniferous forest	Geranium robertianum
						riparian woodland and forest	Gleditsia triacanthos
						vernal pools	Glyceria declinata

1	1		1		1	DO NOT REVIEW	Grindelia squarrosa	
1	1		1			scrub, grassland, pinyon-juniper woodland	Halogeton glomeratus	
						coastal forests, riparian areas	Hedera canariensis	
						coastal forests, riparian areas	Hedera helix	
						north coastal scrub	Helichrysum petiolare	
	1					scrub, grassland, riparian areas	Hirschfeldia incana	
	1	0	1	1	1	coastal grassland, wetlands	Holcus lanatus	
1	1	1	1	1	1	grasslands?	Hordeum marinum, H. murinum	
1	1	1				freshwater aquatic systems	Hydrilla verticillata	
						coastal scrub and prairie	Hypericum canariense	
						redwood forest, meadows, woodland; invasion may occur due to lag in control by e	Hypericum perforatum	
							Hypochaeris glabra	
						coastal dunes, scrub, and prairie; woodland, forest	Hypochaeris radicata	
						riparian areas	Ilex aquifolium	
						riparian, wetland areas, esp. San Diego and Los Angeles Cos.	Iris pseudacorus	
			1	1		Great Basin scrub and grassland, coniferous forest	Isatis tinctoria	
						DO NOT REVIEW	Kniphofia uvaria	
1	1	1	1	1	1		Kochia scoparia	
1	1	1	1	1	1	grasslands, seasonal wetlands	Lactuca serriola	
0						coastal, inland marshes, riparian areas, wetlands, grassland, potential to invade m	Lepidium latifolium	
							Leptospermum laevigatum	
						grassland, coastal scrub	Leucanthemum vulgare	
						riparian areas	Ligustrum lucidum	
						grasslands, forest clearings	Linaria genistifolia ssp. dalmatica	
						WE HAVE NO LIT FOLDER FOR THIS	Liquidambar styraciflua	
						grassland, oak woodland, pinyon-juniper woodland	Lolium multiflorum	
			1	1	1	grassland, riparian areas, wetlands	Lotus corniculatus	
	1					freshwater aquatic systems	Ludwigia peploides var.	
						freshwater aquatic systems	Ludwigia uruguayensis (= L. hexapetala)	
						native to south and central coast; invasive in north coast dunes	Lupinus arboreus	
						grassland, wetlands, vernal pools	Lythrum hyssopifolium	
				1		wetlands, marshes, riparian areas	Lythrum salicaria	
						coastal bluff, coastal scrub	Malephora crocea	
	1					grassland, scrub, riparian areas	Marrubium vulgare	
						coastal scrub	Maytenus boaria	
						grassland	Medicago polymorpha	
			1	1	1	grasslands	Melilotus officinalis	
						vernal pools, wetlands	Mentha pulegium	
						coastal bluffs, dunes, scrubs, grasslands	Mesembryanthemum crystallinum	
						coastal habitats, riparian areas	Myoporum laetum	
						coniferous forest, riparian areas	Myosotis latifolia	
						NO INFORMATION	Myosotis sylvestris	
						freshwater aquatic systems	Myriophyllum aquaticum	
						freshwater aquatic systems	Myriophyllum spicatum	
						riparian areas, others?	Nerium oleander	
1	1	1				coastal scrub, grassland, riparian woodland	Nicotiana glauca	
						riparian woodland	Nothoscordum inodorum	
						freshwater aquatic systems	Nymphaea odorata	

						grassland, riparian areas, woodlands near old plantings	<i>Olea europaea</i>	
						grassland, oak woodland	<i>Ononis alopecuroides</i>	
			1	1		wet meadows, sage brush, riparian areas	<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>	
1	1	1	1	1	1	riparian areas (based on other places)?	<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	
						coastal dunes and scrub, oak woodland	<i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i>	
						coastal dunes, moist grasslands	<i>Parentucellia viscosa</i>	
						riparian scrub?	<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i>	
						DO NOT REVIEW	<i>Passiflora caerulea</i>	
							<i>Pennisetum clandestinum</i>	
						coastal dunes and scrub, chaparral, grassland	<i>Pennisetum setaceum</i>	
						coastal sites, esp. moist soils	<i>Phalaris aquatica</i>	
						desert washes	<i>Phoenix canariensis</i>	
1	1	1	1	1	1	wetlands	<i>Phragmites australis</i>	
							<i>Picris echioides</i>	
						NOT RATED - UNSURE HOW TO HANDLE	<i>Pinus radiata cultivars</i>	
						coastal dunes, scrub, riparian, grassland	<i>Piptatherum miliaceum</i>	
						salt marshes, coastal bluffs, chaparral	<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	
							<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	
1	1	1	1	1	1	grassland, scrub, riparian areas	<i>Poa pratensis</i>	
						riparian areas, wetlands, forest edges	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	
						riparian areas	<i>Polygonum sachalinense</i>	
1	1	1	1	1	1	margins of ponds and streams, seasonally wet places, edge of coastal dunes	<i>Polygogon monspeliensis</i>	
1	1					freshwater aquatic systems	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	
						coastal scrub and prairie, riparian areas	<i>Pyracantha angustifolia, crenulata, seratus, etc.</i>	
						riparian areas, coniferous forest	<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	
							<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	
						one population at Fallbrook Naval Weapons Station, San Diego Co.	<i>Retama monosperma</i>	
						coastal scrub and prairie, riparian areas	<i>Ricinus communis</i>	
			1	1	1	riparian areas, canyons	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	
						riparian areas, marshes, oak woodlands	<i>Rubus armeniacus (R. discolor)</i>	
						coastal habitats, riparian areas, forest, wetlands	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	
1	1	1	1	1	1	grassland, vernal pool, meadows, riparian	<i>Rumex crispus</i>	
							<i>Salsola paulsenii</i>	
1	1	1	1	1	1	scrub, grasslands, desert dunes	<i>Salsola tragus</i>	
						sagebrush, juniper, bunchgrass	<i>Salvia aethiopis</i>	
			1			freshwater aquatic systems	<i>Salvinia molesta</i>	
						riparian areas	<i>Sapium sebiferum</i>	
			1	1	1	riparian scrub and woodland	<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	
						riparian areas	<i>Schinus molle</i>	
						riparian areas	<i>Schinus terebinthifolius</i>	
1						scrub, thorn woodland	<i>Schismus arabicus, S. barbatus</i>	
						grassland, riparian; biocontrol agents established	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	
						riparian areas	<i>Sesbania punicea</i>	
						grassland, riparian	<i>Silybum marianum</i>	
							<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	
						scrub, grassland	<i>Sisymbrium irio</i>	
1	1	1	0	0	0		<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	
						DO NOT REVIEW	<i>Sollya heterophylla</i>	

