This work is in support of a Multi-Species Habitat Management Plan (MSHMP) focused on three endangered species:

- *Eriocrania densifolium* (Santa Ana River Woolly Star)
- *E. sanctorum* (San Bernardino Kangaroo Rat)
- *Dodecahema leptoceras* (Slender-Horned Spine/f_lower)

All three species are adversely affected by invasive annual grasses, which appear to be increasing on the site. A method to reduce annual grasses is needed to improve conditions for endangered species.

Next Steps/Additional Studies:
- Implement a larger-scale study using Clethodim (Envoy®), with input and a recommendation from a Pest Control Advisor.
- Study to determine whether Bromus tectorum or Festuca myuros is more problematic for the recovery of the sensitive species and their habits.
- Additional experiments focusing on native forb seedbank and recovery that include post-treatment seeding or selecting plots with input and a recommendation from a Pest Control Advisor.

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